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TECHNICAL REPORT

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CRIMP AND THICKNESS RELATIONSHIPS IN MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS

Louis F. Weiner



March 1972

UNITED STATES ARMY
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TECHNICAL REPORT
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CRIMP AND THICKNESS RELATIONSHIPS IN MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS

by

Louis I. Weiner

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FOREWORD

This report of work conducted under Project Reference 1T062105A329, presents the derivation of the equations relating fabric displacement ratio and spacing ratio to overall crimp for maximum weavable fabrics and contains tabulations of the solutions of these equations for the plain, three-, four-, and five-harness weaves and for a wide spectrum of yarn balance (Beta) values.

To the fabric designer these tables will be valuable in permitting estimates to be made of fabric thickness and crown height from loom design considerations. To the fabric analyst the tables provide a readily available source of the values of the geometric parameters which characterize maximum weavable constructions of the various weave types.

The computer solution and tabling of the crimp equations were suggested to the author by the late Louis Love of the Army Defense Personnel Support Center. The support of this effort by Dr. J. Fred Oesterling, Deputy Scientific Director for Research and Dr. Stephen J. Kennedy, Director of the Clothing and Personal Life Support Equipment Laboratory of the U. S. Army Natick Laboratories is appreciated.

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Specified Warp Displacement, Filling Spacing
and Local Warp Crimp

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ABSTRACT

Derivation of the basic equations and computer solution and tabling of values of overall crimp and cover factor in terms of displacement ratio (h/D) and spacing ratio (p/D) are provided for maximum weavable constructions in plain, three-, four-, and five-harness weaves and for yarn balance (Beta) values ranging from 0.5 to 2.0.

CRIMP AND THICKNESS RELATIONSHIPS IN MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS

Introduction

Aside from stress-strain considerations, the textile designer is most often concerned with weight and tightness relationships in woven fabrics. Weight is important from the standpoint of economics and to provide a base line from which to assess physical and mechanical properties. Tightness is necessary to achieve certain specialized functional properties such as wind and water resistance, ballistic resistance, and general fabric stability.

Another area of significance is that of fabric thickness. Thickness determines the rate of heat transfer through a fabric; its moisture vapor permeability; and toxic vapor permeability. In addition, fabric thickness is a function of the yarn crimp, and the latter is a significant factor in tear strength and abrasion resistance.

A significant simplification in the procedure for designing fabrics of maximum tightness was outlined in a Textile Fabric Design Handbook¹ published in 1970. This Handbook presented in tabular form the solutions of the maximum weavability equations for the plain, oxford, 3-, and 4-harness twills, 5-harness sateen in terms of warp and filling cover factors and yarn number ratio (Beta) for fabrics made from any fiber species and from blends. For all practical purposes the tables provide all the necessary information needed by the designer of textile fabrics to produce reasonable designs of compact textile fabrics or fabrics woven to a certain percentage of maximum compactness. These tables therefore satisfy the need for design information for maximum weavable fabrics for wind and water resistant applications and many other applications of interest to the military.

The purpose of this study is to supplement the Handbook tables by another set of tables which furnish information on crimp and thickness parameters of maximum weavable fabrics. Where it is desired to design to a certain fabric thickness the crimp corresponding to the displacement ratio (h/D) and the spacing ratio (p/D) for each yarn system may be predicted from the basic equations of Peirce² as modified by Love³ and then the cover factor corresponding to the required p/D and yarn balance ratio (B) may be obtained from the supplementary tables.

The development of these tables completes the procedure for designing maximum weavable fabrics in terms of three essential characteristics:

- 1 - Weight - utilizing conventional design techniques.
- 2 - Cover and tightness - utilizing the tables in reference 1.
- 3 - Crimp and thickness - utilizing the tables prepared in this study.

Much of the geometry required for the derivation of the equations which will be used in this study has been described previously.^{1,3} However, there are certain elements of the geometry which are critical to the understanding of the crimp and thickness interactions, so that a certain amount of repetition will be made for the sake of clarity.

Geometric Considerations

In approaching the development of the equations for maximum weavable fabrics made from the basic weave types, a logical point to begin is the plain weave, the geometry of which was brilliantly worked out by Peirce² in 1937. The work done in this country subsequent to Peirce's analysis has been concerned with the extension of his basic equations for the plain weave to the other weave types - particularly in the maximum weavable construction. In addition, Love³ extended the basic relationship between yarn displacement (h/D) and the yarn spacing (p/D) to the other weave types.

The ability to design fabrics of a given thickness stems from the relationships evolved by Peirce showing that the sum of the yarn displacement (h) and the yarn diameter (d) provides the thickness of the fabric, within the framework of error based on the assumptions that are made. Thus, the thickness of the fabric may be obtained from the equations:

$$G = h_1 + d_1 \quad (1)$$

or

$$G = h_2 + d_2 \quad (2)$$

whichever has the greater value. Assuming $(h_1 + d_1) > (h_2 + d_2)$, then it also may be said that the projection of the warp yarn crowns above the filling yarn crowns is equal to $(h_1 + d_1) - (h_2 + d_2)$. The reverse relationship applies when the filling yarn crowns project above the warp yarn crowns. The basis for the thickness and crown projection formulas is apparent from examination of Figure 1 below:

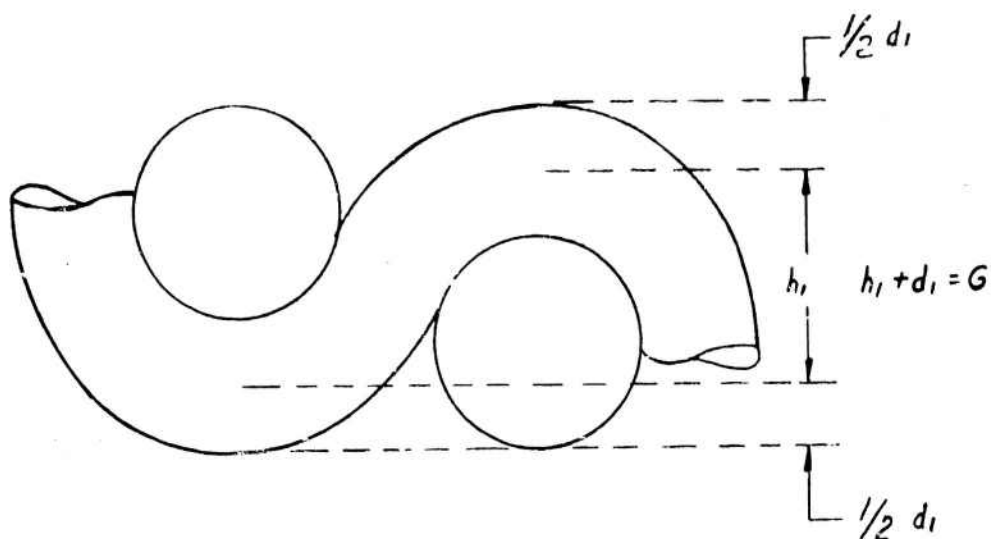


Figure 1 - Thickness - Displacement Relationship

In using the $h + d$ relationship to obtain an approximation of fabric thickness it is necessary to have an indication of the magnitude of these two parameters. The magnitude of d may be obtained with a suitable degree of precision from the equation:

$$\text{yarn diameter (in inches)} = \frac{.0342}{\sqrt{N D}} \quad (3)$$

where: .0342 is a factor applicable only to the cotton system of numbering yarns

N is the yarn number expressed in the cotton system

D is the density of the yarn expressed in gm/cm^3

Since Peirce assumed a density of 0.909 for a cotton yarn in a maximum weavable fabric construction, the above equation may be simplified for the case of cotton yarns numbered in the cotton system as follows:

$$\text{yarn diameter (inches)} = \frac{.0359}{\sqrt{N}} \quad (4)$$

Thus for maximum weavable fabrics a good approximation of the diameter of the yarn expressed in inches may be obtained if the yarn number is known.

Once the value of d is known then the required value of h may be obtained by subtracting d from the desired value of fabric thickness. The balance of the design problem then revolves around the method of obtaining this value of displacement (h) in the fabric.

The displacement of the yarns in a fabric is a function of crimp, and for given yarn sizes it is possible to modify the crimp so that the desired value of displacement may be obtained. First, let us consider the relationship between crimp and other geometric fabric parameters in maximum weavable plain weave fabrics.

Derivation of Crimp Relationships in Maximum Weavable Plain Weave Fabrics

Consider a cross section of the unit cell across the filling yarns in a maximum weavable plain weave. Note that since there is no straight portion to the warp yarn, the configuration of the unit cell will appear as in Figure 2 below:

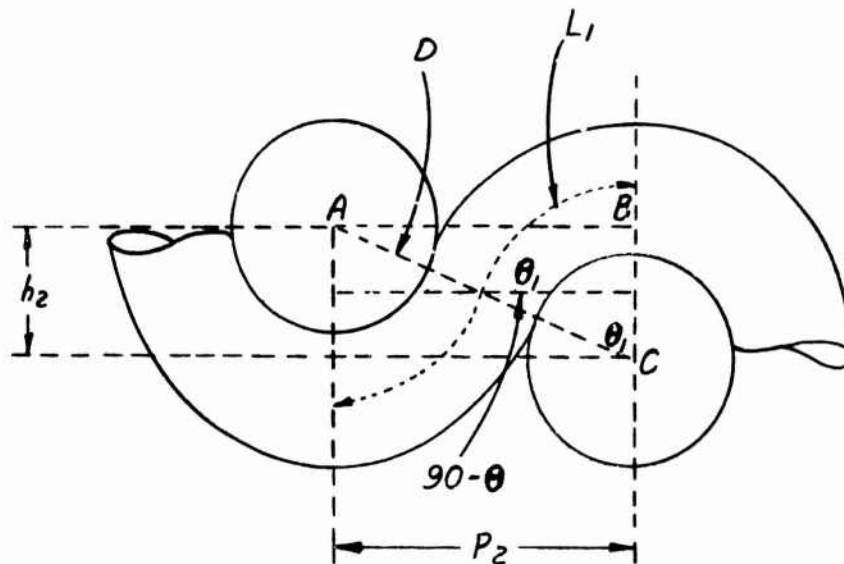


Figure 2 - Crimp Relationships in Plain Weave

p_2 is the spacing of the filling yarns

θ_1 is the angle of inclination of the warp yarn to the plane of the fabric

D is the sum of the diameters of the warp and filling yarns = AC

h_2 is the displacement of the filling yarns

In the above illustration, fractional warp crimp may be defined as:

$$c_1 = \frac{L_1 - P_2}{P_2}; \text{ the corresponding filling crimp is } c_2 = \frac{L_2 - P_1}{P_1} \quad (5)$$

These equations may be expressed as:

$$c_1 = \frac{L_1}{P_2} - 1 \quad \text{and} \quad c_2 = \frac{L_2}{P_1} - 1 \quad (6)$$

We may normalize these equations in terms of the diameter sum D by dividing the top and bottom of the L/p ratio by D thus:

$$c_1 = \frac{L_1/D}{P_2/D} - 1 \quad \text{and} \quad c_2 = \frac{L_2/D}{P_1/D} - 1 \quad (7)$$

From Figure 2 above, it may be seen that the angle of inclination θ_1 is identical to the angle formed by the sum of the yarn diameters " D " and the vertical construction line drawn through the center of the filling yarn on the right.

The sine of this angle θ_1 is identically equal to p_2/D

In addition, it may be seen that the value of this angle θ_1 , expressed in radians, is equal to $\frac{1}{2}L_1/\frac{1}{2}D$ or to L_1/D . Thus the crimp values for the warp and filling directions of maximum weavable plain weave fabrics are as follows:

$$c_1 = \frac{\theta_1 \text{ radians}}{\sin \theta_1} - 1 \quad \text{and} \quad c_2 = \frac{\theta_2 \text{ radians}}{\sin \theta_2} \quad (8)$$

Also from Figure 2 it may be noted that:

$$h_2/D = \cos \theta_1 \text{ and correspondingly} \quad (9)$$

$$h_1/D = \cos \theta_2 \quad (10)$$

Since $\sin \theta_1$ runs from zero to a maximum of one, and since $\sin \theta_1 = p_2/D$; we can construct a table of values of p_2/D running from 0 to 1 in intervals of .1 and determine the corresponding value of h_2/D as the cosine of the angle; L_1/D as the angle itself expressed in radians; and finally compute the value of c_1 as shown in equation (8) above.

The significant feature of such a table is that for a given p_2/D we can adjust crimp, by proper manipulation on the loom, so that a given h_1/D may be obtained. The h/D value controls the thickness of the fabric; since the thickness of the fabric must be either $h_1 + d_1$ or $h_2 + d_2$, whichever is greater.

Of more interest, is presenting h/D as the independent variable since this is the parameter which must be determined to provide the necessary crimp and spacing. This has been done using an appropriate computer program, and is included as the first 3 columns of the crimp tables. A portion of the print-out of warp crimp and displacement which includes the L_1/D ratio also, is shown in Table I.

TABLE I

WARP CRIMP AND FILLING YARN SPACING IN TERMS OF YARN DISPLACEMENT
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE PLAIN WEAVE FABRICS

WARP DISPLACEMENT* (h_1/D)	WARP CRIMP (c_1)	FILLING SPACING (p_2/D)	WARP YARN LENGTH (L_1/D)
0.0	.0000	.0000	.0000
0.1	.0347	.4359	.4510
0.2	.0725	.6000	.6435
0.3	.1138	.7141	.7954
0.4	.1591	.8000	.9273
0.5	.2092	.8660	1.0472
0.6	.2649	.9165	1.1593
0.7	.3272	.9539	1.2661
0.8	.3977	.9798	1.3694
0.9	.4780	.9950	1.4706
1.0	.5708	1.0000	1.5708

* Normalized

The above table and relationships apply to the plain weave only. In the longer float weaves, straight portions of the inter-lacing yarns "float" over two or more orthogonal yarns. Thus the overall crimp in the twill and satin weaves will be less than the local crimp at a yarn interlacing. However, the local crimp in these longer float weaves will be the same as that in the plain weave. In addition, the relationship between h/D and p/D for the longer float weaves will be different from that of the plain weave. As shown below, the overall crimp of these longer float weaves is a function of the local crimp, the p/D ratio and the yarn balance (B).

The equation for overall crimp for the warp of a 2/1 twill may be derived as follows:

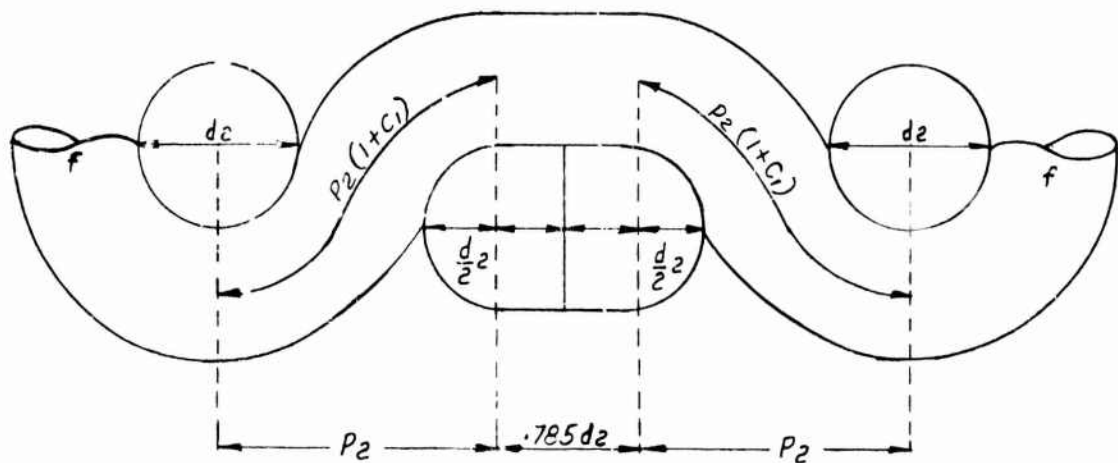


Figure 3 - Overall Warp Crimp Relationships in 3-Harness (2/1) Twill

A repeat of weave in the 2/1 twill consists of 3 yarns. In Figure 3 above, the repeat may be visualized as the distance between the centers of the two yarns whose diameters are labelled " d_2 ". Each half of these two yarns plus the two yarns under the float make a total of three yarns. Utilizing the assumption of Love (3) for a maximum weavable twill weave that "complete flattening takes place in that half of the yarn which contacts a neighboring yarn under a single float" without altering the fiber packing density, we may compute the average yarn diameter as follows:

The vertical dimension of the compressed half of the yarn remains the same, whereas the horizontal dimension is decreased. But since the packing density remains the same, the volume of the half yarn must remain constant. Considering the two compressed half yarns, if we assume that the combined volume is equal to the volume of one uncompressed yarn, we can show that the width of the compressed yarns = $0.785d_2$.

The length of the warp yarn as it lies in the fabric is composed of this straight length ($.785d_2$) and two curved lengths corresponding to the local bending of the warp yarn as it interlaces the filling yarn. If we designate this length as L_1 and the filling spacing by p_2 then from the definition of local crimp we have:

$$c_1 = \frac{L_1 - p_2}{p_2} \quad (11)$$

solving for L_1 we obtain

$$L_1 = p_2 (1 + c_1) \quad (12)$$

We have a basis for computing the overall crimp since we now have an expression for the actual length of the yarn as it exists in the fabric and the projected length of the yarn. Thus:

$$\text{Actual length} = 2p_2 (1 + c_1) + .785d_2 \quad (13)$$

$$\text{Projected length} = 2p_2 + .785d_2 \quad (14)$$

and from the definition of overall crimp for the entire weave we obtain:

$$C_1 = \frac{2p_2 c_1}{2p_2 + .785d_2} \quad (15)$$

Substituting B (Beta) for d_2/d_1 and normalizing in terms of D yields the equation for overall crimp:

$$C_1 = \frac{2 (p_2/D) c_1}{2(p_2/D) + [.785 B/(1 + B)]} \quad (16)$$

By analogy, for a 2/1 twill the filling crimp is:

$$C_2 = \frac{2 (p_1/D) c_2}{2(p_1/D) + [.785/(1 + B)]} \quad (17)$$

In a similar fashion the overall crimp for the 4- and 5-harness weaves may be computed - the final equations are as follows:

4 Harness Weave

$$\text{Overall Warp Crimp} = \frac{(p_2/D) c_1}{(p_2/D) + (0.785 B/(1 + B))}$$

$$\text{Overall Filling Crimp} = \frac{(p_1/D) c_2}{(p_1/D) + (0.785/(1 + B))}$$

5 Harness Weave

$$\text{Overall Warp Crimp} = \frac{2(p_2/D) c_1}{2(p_2/D) + (2.355 B/(1 + B))}$$

$$\text{Overall Filling Crimp} = \frac{2(p_1/D) c_2}{2(p_1/D) + (2.355/(1 + B))}$$

To complete the design of the fabric, after obtaining the overall crimp required to give the necessary displacement and thickness, the standard equations for cover factor in terms of the spacing p/D and Beta may be used to provide an indication of the cover factor equivalent of these two parameters. These equations for the different weave types are:

Plain

$$K_1 = \frac{28}{p_1/D(1 + B)}$$

$$K_2 = \frac{28B}{p_2/D(1 + B)}$$

3-Harness

$$K_1 = \frac{30.2}{\left[\frac{(p_1/D(1.08(1 + B)) - 1.08)}{1.5} \right] + 1}$$

$$K_2 = \frac{30.2B}{\left[\frac{(p_2/D(1.08(1 + B)) - 1.08B)}{1.5} \right] + B}$$

4-Harness

$$K_1 = \frac{31.4}{\left[\frac{(p_1/D(1.12(1+B)) - 1.12)}{2.0} \right] + 1}$$

$$K_2 = \frac{31.4B}{\left[\frac{(p_2/D(1.12(1+B)) - 1.12B)}{2.0} \right] + B}$$

5-Harness

$$K_1 = \frac{32.2}{\left[\frac{(p_1/D(1.15(1+B)) - 1.15)}{2.5} \right] + 1}$$

$$K_2 = \frac{32.2B}{\left[\frac{(p_2/D(1.15(1+B)) - 1.15B)}{2.5} \right] + B}$$

For each entry of h/D , c , and p/D in the tables, there are two rows of data given. The first row provides the values of overall crimp for each Beta value for the given weave and the second row of values provides the corresponding cover factors. It should be noted that when the overall crimp values are for the warp system, the cover factors will be for the filling system and vice versa. In the case of the plain weave, the overall crimp is identical to the local crimp.

Illustrative Example

An illustration of the use of the tables is given below:

Consider the case of a three-harness fabric woven to maximum weavability with nominal 11s yarns in the warp and 9s in the filling. What combination of warp and filling crimp will lead to an overall thickness of 0.025 inches with the warp crowns projecting above the filling?

The predicted thickness from warp data would be $h_1 + d_1$ and for filling data $h_2 + d_2$. The diameter (d) for cotton yarns is $.0359/\sqrt{N}$. Therefore, $d_1 = 0.011$ inches and $d_2 = 0.012$ inches. $D = 0.023$ inches and Beta = 1.1. For the warp system in order to obtain a thickness of 0.025 inches:

$$h_1 = 0.025 - 0.011 = 0.014$$

$$\text{and } h_1/D = 0.61$$

Entering the table for the three-harness weave at a Beta value of 1.1 and h_1/D of 0.61* yields a warp crimp of .221 or 22.1%.

For the filling system:

$$h_2 = 0.025 - 0.012 = 0.013$$

$$\text{and } h_2/D = 0.56$$

Entering the table for the three-harness weave at a Beta value of 1.1 and h_2/D of 0.56 yields a filling crimp value of 0.200 or 20%.

For the warp yarn crowns to project above the filling yarns the loom take-up would be set to produce a crimp of 22.1%. The filling crimp would then assume a value according to the solution of the equation:

$$h_1/D + h_2/D = 1$$

$$h_2/D = 1 - 0.61 = 0.39$$

which from the tables* corresponds to a filling crimp of .125 or 12.5%.

*interpolate linearly

A 2/1 left twill woven to maximum tightness with a texture of 87.5 x 56.2 and actual yarn numbers of 10.9 by 8.8 was found to have measured crimps of 24.6% x 8.8% which correspond to the predicted 22.1% x 12.5%, and a measured thickness of 0.0256 inches which corresponds to the thickness of 0.025 inches assumed in the problem. If the design goal had been set at 0.026 inches, the predicted crimps would be 24.2% x 10.9% compared to the actual of 24.6% x 8.8%.

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TABLE II

**VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING
DISPLACEMENT, WARP SPACING, AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP**

PLAIN WEAVES

3-HARNES WEAVES

4-HARNES WEAVES

5-HARNES WEAVES

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(PLAIN WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	BETA															
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.02	.007	.199	.007 93.8	.007 87.9	.007 82.8	.007 78.2	.007 74.1	.007 70.4	.007 67.0	.007 64.0	.007 61.2	.007 58.6	.007 56.3	.007 54.1	.007 52.1	.007 50.3	.007 48.5	.007 46.9
.04	.014	.280	.014 66.7	.014 62.5	.014 58.8	.014 55.6	.014 52.6	.014 50.0	.014 47.6	.014 45.5	.014 43.5	.014 41.7	.014 40.0	.014 38.5	.014 37.0	.014 35.7	.014 34.5	.014 33.3
.06	.020	.341	.020 54.7	.020 51.3	.020 48.3	.020 45.6	.020 43.2	.020 41.0	.020 39.1	.020 37.3	.020 35.7	.020 34.2	.020 32.8	.020 31.6	.020 30.4	.020 29.3	.020 28.3	.020 27.4
.08	.028	.392	.028 47.6	.028 44.7	.028 42.0	.028 39.7	.028 37.6	.028 35.7	.028 34.0	.028 32.5	.028 31.1	.028 29.8	.028 28.6	.028 27.5	.028 26.5	.028 25.5	.028 24.6	.028 23.8
.10	.035	.436	.035 42.8	.035 40.1	.035 37.8	.035 35.7	.035 33.8	.035 32.1	.035 30.6	.035 29.2	.035 27.9	.035 26.8	.035 25.7	.035 24.7	.035 23.8	.035 22.9	.035 22.2	.035 21.4
.12	.042	.475	.042 39.3	.042 36.8	.042 34.7	.042 32.8	.042 31.0	.042 29.5	.042 28.1	.042 26.8	.042 25.6	.042 24.6	.042 23.6	.042 22.7	.042 21.8	.042 21.1	.042 20.3	.042 19.7
.14	.049	.510	.049 36.6	.049 34.3	.049 32.3	.049 30.5	.049 28.9	.049 27.4	.049 26.1	.049 24.9	.049 23.9	.049 22.9	.049 21.9	.049 21.1	.049 20.3	.049 19.6	.049 18.9	.049 18.3
.16	.057	.543	.057 34.4	.057 32.3	.057 30.4	.057 28.7	.057 27.2	.057 25.8	.057 24.6	.057 23.5	.057 22.4	.057 21.5	.057 20.6	.057 19.8	.057 19.1	.057 18.4	.057 17.8	.057 17.2
.18	.065	.572	.065 32.6	.065 30.6	.065 28.8	.065 27.2	.065 25.7	.065 24.5	.065 23.3	.065 22.2	.065 21.3	.065 20.4	.065 19.6	.065 18.8	.065 18.1	.065 17.5	.065 16.9	.065 16.3
.20	.073	.600	.073 31.1	.073 29.2	.073 27.5	.073 25.9	.073 24.6	.073 23.3	.073 22.2	.073 21.2	.073 20.3	.073 19.4	.073 18.7	.073 17.9	.073 17.3	.073 16.7	.073 16.1	.073 15.6
.22	.080	.626	.080 29.8	.080 28.0	.080 26.3	.080 24.9	.080 23.5	.080 22.4	.080 21.3	.080 20.3	.080 19.5	.080 18.6	.080 17.9	.080 17.2	.080 16.6	.080 16.0	.080 15.4	.080 14.9
.24	.089	.650	.089 28.7	.089 26.9	.089 25.3	.089 23.9	.089 22.7	.089 21.5	.089 20.5	.089 19.6	.089 18.7	.089 18.0	.089 17.2	.089 16.6	.089 16.0	.089 15.4	.089 14.9	.089 14.4
.26	.097	.673	.097 27.8	.097 26.0	.097 24.5	.097 23.1	.097 21.9	.097 20.8	.097 19.8	.097 18.9	.097 18.1	.097 17.3	.097 16.7	.097 16.0	.097 15.4	.097 14.9	.097 14.4	.097 13.9

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR
FOR THE PLAIN WEAVE, LOCAL CRIMP=OVERALL CRIMP

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TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(PLAIN WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	BETA																1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8				
.28	.105	.694	.105 26.9	.105 25.2	.105 23.7	.105 22.4	.105 21.2	.105 20.2	.105 19.2	.105 18.3	.105 17.5	.105 16.8	.105 16.1	.105 15.5	.105 14.9	.105 14.4	.105 13.9	.105 13.4		
.30	.114	.714	.114 26.1	.114 24.5	.114 23.1	.114 21.8	.114 20.6	.114 19.6	.114 18.7	.114 17.8	.114 17.0	.114 16.3	.114 15.7	.114 15.1	.114 14.5	.114 14.0	.114 13.5	.114 13.1		
.32	.123	.733	.123 25.5	.123 23.9	.123 22.5	.123 21.2	.123 20.1	.123 19.1	.123 18.2	.123 17.4	.123 16.6	.123 15.9	.123 15.3	.123 14.7	.123 14.1	.123 13.6	.123 13.2	.123 12.7		
.34	.131	.751	.131 24.8	.131 23.3	.131 21.9	.131 20.7	.131 19.6	.131 18.6	.131 17.7	.131 16.9	.131 16.2	.131 15.5	.131 14.9	.131 14.3	.131 13.8	.131 13.3	.131 12.9	.131 12.4		
.36	.140	.768	.140 24.3	.140 22.8	.140 21.4	.140 20.2	.140 19.2	.140 18.2	.140 17.4	.140 16.6	.140 15.8	.140 15.2	.140 14.6	.140 14.0	.140 13.5	.140 13.0	.140 12.6	.140 12.1		
.38	.150	.785	.150 23.8	.150 22.3	.150 21.0	.150 19.8	.150 18.8	.150 17.8	.150 17.0	.150 16.2	.150 15.5	.150 14.9	.150 14.3	.150 13.7	.150 13.2	.150 12.7	.150 12.3	.150 11.9		
.40	.159	.800	.159 23.3	.159 21.9	.159 20.6	.159 19.4	.159 18.4	.159 17.5	.159 16.7	.159 15.9	.159 15.2	.159 14.6	.159 14.0	.159 13.5	.159 13.0	.159 12.5	.159 12.1	.159 11.7		
.42	.169	.815	.169 22.9	.169 21.5	.169 20.2	.169 19.1	.169 18.1	.169 17.2	.169 16.4	.169 15.6	.169 14.9	.169 14.3	.169 13.7	.169 13.2	.169 12.7	.169 12.3	.169 11.9	.169 11.5		
.44	.179	.828	.179 22.5	.179 21.1	.179 19.9	.179 18.8	.179 17.8	.179 16.9	.179 16.1	.179 15.4	.179 14.7	.179 14.1	.179 13.5	.179 13.0	.179 12.5	.179 12.1	.179 11.7	.179 11.3		
.46	.189	.842	.189 22.2	.189 20.8	.189 19.6	.189 18.5	.189 17.5	.189 16.6	.189 15.8	.189 15.1	.189 14.5	.189 13.9	.189 13.3	.189 12.8	.189 12.3	.189 11.9	.189 11.5	.189 11.1		
.48	.199	.854	.199 21.9	.199 20.5	.199 19.3	.199 18.2	.199 17.3	.199 16.4	.199 15.6	.199 14.9	.199 14.3	.199 13.7	.199 13.1	.199 12.6	.199 12.1	.199 11.7	.199 11.3	.199 10.9		
.50	.209	.866	.209 21.6	.209 20.2	.209 19.0	.209 18.0	.209 17.0	.209 16.2	.209 15.4	.209 14.7	.209 14.1	.209 13.5	.209 12.9	.209 12.4	.209 12.0	.209 11.5	.209 11.1	.209 10.8		
.52	.220	.877	.220 21.3	.220 19.9	.220 18.8	.220 17.7	.220 16.8	.220 16.0	.220 15.2	.220 14.5	.220 13.9	.220 13.3	.220 12.8	.220 12.3	.220 11.8	.220 11.4	.220 11.0	.220 10.6		

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR
FOR THE PLAIN WEAVE, LOCAL CRIMP=OVERALL CRIMP

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(PLAIN WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/P1	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA									
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.54	.231	.888	.231 21.0	.231 19.7	.231 18.5	.231 17.5	.231 16.6	.231 15.8	.231 15.0	.231 14.3	.231 13.7	.231 13.1	.231 12.6	.231 12.1	.231 11.7	.231 11.3	.231 10.9	.231 10.5		
.56	.242	.898	.242 20.8	.242 19.5	.242 18.3	.242 17.3	.242 16.4	.242 15.6	.242 14.8	.242 14.2	.242 13.6	.242 13.0	.242 12.5	.242 12.0	.242 11.5	.242 11.1	.242 10.8	.242 10.4		
.58	.253	.908	.253 20.6	.253 19.3	.253 18.1	.253 17.1	.253 16.2	.253 15.4	.253 14.7	.253 14.0	.253 13.4	.253 12.9	.253 12.3	.253 11.9	.253 11.4	.253 11.0	.253 10.6	.253 10.3		
.60	.265	.917	.265 20.4	.265 19.1	.265 18.0	.265 17.0	.265 16.1	.265 15.3	.265 14.5	.265 13.9	.265 13.3	.265 12.7	.265 12.2	.265 11.8	.265 11.3	.265 10.9	.265 10.5	.265 10.2		
.62	.277	.925	.277 20.2	.277 18.9	.277 17.8	.277 16.8	.277 15.9	.277 15.1	.277 14.4	.277 13.8	.277 13.2	.277 12.6	.277 12.1	.277 11.6	.277 11.2	.277 10.8	.277 10.4	.277 10.1		
.64	.289	.933	.289 20.0	.289 18.8	.289 17.7	.289 16.7	.289 15.8	.289 15.0	.289 14.3	.289 13.6	.289 13.0	.289 12.5	.289 12.0	.289 11.5	.289 11.1	.289 10.7	.289 10.3	.289 10.0		
.66	.301	.940	.301 19.8	.301 18.6	.301 17.5	.301 16.5	.301 15.7	.301 14.9	.301 14.2	.301 13.5	.301 12.9	.301 12.4	.301 11.9	.301 11.5	.301 11.0	.301 10.6	.301 10.3	.301 9.9		
.68	.314	.947	.314 19.7	.314 18.5	.314 17.4	.314 16.4	.314 15.6	.314 14.8	.314 14.1	.314 13.4	.314 12.8	.314 12.3	.314 11.8	.314 11.4	.314 10.9	.314 10.6	.314 10.2	.314 9.9		
.70	.327	.954	.327 19.6	.327 18.3	.327 17.3	.327 16.3	.327 15.4	.327 14.7	.327 14.0	.327 13.3	.327 12.8	.327 12.2	.327 11.7	.327 11.3	.327 10.9	.327 10.5	.327 10.1	.327 9.8		
.72	.341	.960	.341 19.4	.341 18.2	.341 17.2	.341 16.2	.341 15.4	.341 14.6	.341 13.9	.341 13.3	.341 12.7	.341 12.2	.341 11.7	.341 11.2	.341 10.8	.341 10.4	.341 10.1	.341 9.7		
.74	.354	.966	.354 19.3	.354 18.1	.354 17.1	.354 16.1	.354 15.3	.354 14.5	.354 13.8	.354 13.2	.354 12.6	.354 12.1	.354 11.6	.354 11.2	.354 10.7	.354 10.4	.354 10.0	.354 9.7		
.76	.368	.971	.368 19.2	.368 18.0	.368 17.0	.368 16.0	.368 15.2	.368 14.4	.368 13.7	.368 13.1	.368 12.5	.368 12.0	.368 11.5	.368 11.1	.368 10.7	.368 10.3	.368 9.9	.368 9.6		
.78	.383	.975	.383 19.1	.383 17.9	.383 16.9	.383 15.9	.383 15.1	.383 14.4	.383 13.7	.383 13.0	.383 12.5	.383 12.0	.383 11.5	.383 11.0	.383 10.6	.383 10.3	.383 9.9	.383 9.6		

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TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

		(PLAIN WEAVES)																
H2/D	C2	P1/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	BETA							1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
								1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6				
.80	.398	.980	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	.398	
			19.1	17.9	16.8	15.9	15.0	14.3	13.6	13.0	12.4	11.9	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.5
.82	.413	.984	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	.413	
			19.0	17.8	16.7	15.8	15.0	14.2	13.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.5
.84	.429	.987	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	.429	
			18.9	17.7	16.7	15.8	14.9	14.2	13.5	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.5
.86	.445	.990	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	.445	
			18.9	17.7	16.6	15.7	14.9	14.1	13.5	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.4
.88	.461	.993	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	.461	
			18.8	17.6	16.6	15.7	14.8	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.4
.90	.478	.995	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	
			18.8	17.6	16.6	15.6	14.8	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.7	11.3	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.4
.92	.496	.997	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	.496	
			18.7	17.6	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.0	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.4
.94	.513	.998	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	
			18.7	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.0	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.4
.96	.532	.999	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	.532	
			18.7	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.7	12.2	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.3
.98	.551	1.000	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	.551	
			18.7	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.7	12.2	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.3
1.00	.571	1.000	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	
			18.7	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.7	12.2	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.3

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TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(3-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	BETA										1.9	2.0
								1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8			
.02	.007	.199	.003 61.0	.003 59.3	.003 57.7	.002 56.1	.003 54.7	.003 53.3	.003 52.0	.004 50.7	.004 49.5	.004 48.4	.004 47.3	.004 46.3	.004 45.3	.004 44.3	.004 43.4	.004 42.5	
.04	.014	.280	.007 51.9	.007 50.1	.007 48.5	.008 47.0	.008 45.5	.008 44.2	.008 42.9	.008 41.7	.008 40.6	.009 39.5	.009 38.5	.009 37.6	.009 36.6	.009 35.8	.009 34.9	.009 34.1	
.06	.020	.341	.012 46.6	.012 44.9	.012 43.3	.013 41.8	.013 40.4	.013 39.2	.013 37.9	.013 36.8	.014 35.7	.014 34.7	.014 33.8	.014 32.9	.014 32.0	.015 31.2	.015 30.4	.015 29.7	
.08	.028	.392	.017 42.9	.017 41.3	.017 39.8	.018 38.3	.018 37.0	.018 35.8	.019 34.6	.019 33.5	.019 32.5	.019 31.5	.020 30.6	.020 29.8	.020 29.0	.020 28.2	.020 27.5	.021 26.8	
.10	.035	.436	.022 40.2	.022 38.6	.023 37.1	.023 35.7	.024 34.5	.024 33.3	.024 32.2	.025 31.1	.025 30.1	.025 29.2	.026 28.4	.026 27.6	.026 26.8	.026 26.1	.026 25.4	.027 24.7	
.12	.042	.475	.027 38.1	.028 36.5	.028 35.1	.029 33.7	.029 32.5	.030 31.3	.030 30.3	.031 29.3	.031 28.3	.031 27.4	.032 26.6	.032 25.8	.032 25.1	.032 24.4	.033 23.7	.033 23.1	
.14	.049	.510	.033 36.3	.033 34.8	.034 33.4	.035 32.1	.035 30.9	.036 29.8	.036 28.7	.037 27.7	.037 26.8	.037 26.0	.038 25.2	.038 24.4	.038 23.7	.039 23.1	.039 22.4	.039 21.8	
.16	.057	.543	.038 34.9	.039 33.4	.040 32.0	.041 30.7	.041 29.5	.042 28.5	.042 27.4	.043 26.5	.043 25.6	.044 24.8	.044 24.0	.045 23.3	.045 22.6	.045 22.0	.046 21.4	.046 20.8	
.18	.065	.572	.044 33.6	.045 32.1	.046 30.8	.047 29.6	.048 28.4	.048 27.4	.049 26.4	.049 25.5	.050 24.6	.050 23.8	.051 23.0	.051 22.3	.052 21.7	.052 21.1	.052 20.5	.053 19.9	
.20	.073	.600	.050 32.5	.051 31.1	.052 29.8	.053 28.6	.054 27.4	.055 26.4	.055 25.4	.056 24.5	.056 23.7	.057 22.9	.057 22.2	.058 21.5	.058 20.9	.059 20.3	.059 19.7	.060 19.2	
.22	.080	.626	.057 31.6	.058 30.2	.059 28.9	.060 27.7	.060 26.6	.061 25.6	.062 24.6	.063 23.8	.063 22.9	.064 22.2	.064 21.5	.065 20.8	.065 20.2	.066 19.6	.066 19.0	.067 18.5	
.24	.089	.650	.063 30.8	.064 29.4	.065 28.1	.066 26.9	.067 25.8	.068 24.8	.069 23.9	.069 23.1	.070 22.3	.071 21.5	.071 20.8	.072 20.2	.072 19.6	.073 19.0	.073 18.4	.074 17.9	
.26	.097	.673	.070 30.0	.071 28.6	.072 27.4	.073 26.2	.074 25.2	.075 24.2	.076 23.3	.077 22.4	.077 21.7	.078 20.9	.078 20.3	.079 19.6	.080 19.0	.080 18.5	.081 17.9	.081 17.4	

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TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(3-HARNESS WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA									
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.28	.105	.694	.076 29.3	.078 28.0	.079 26.7	.080 25.6	.081 24.6	.082 23.6	.083 22.7	.084 21.9	.084 21.1	.085 20.4	.086 19.7	.086 19.1	.087 18.5	.088 18.0	.088 17.5	.089 17.0		
.30	.114	.714	.083 28.7	.085 27.4	.086 26.2	.087 25.1	.088 24.0	.089 23.1	.090 22.2	.091 21.4	.092 20.6	.093 19.9	.093 19.3	.094 18.7	.095 18.1	.095 17.6	.096 17.1	.096 16.6		
.32	.123	.733	.090 28.2	.092 26.9	.093 25.6	.094 24.5	.096 23.5	.097 22.6	.098 21.7	.099 21.0	.099 20.2	.100 19.5	.101 18.9	.102 18.3	.102 17.7	.103 17.2	.103 16.7	.104 16.2		
.34	.131	.751	.097 27.7	.099 26.4	.101 25.2	.102 24.1	.103 23.1	.104 22.2	.105 21.3	.106 20.5	.107 19.8	.108 19.1	.109 18.5	.109 17.9	.110 17.4	.111 16.8	.111 16.3	.112 15.9		
.36	.140	.768	.105 27.2	.106 25.9	.108 24.7	.109 23.7	.111 22.7	.112 21.8	.113 20.9	.114 20.2	.115 19.5	.116 18.8	.117 18.2	.117 17.6	.118 17.0	.119 16.5	.119 16.0	.120 15.6		
.38	.150	.785	.112 26.8	.114 25.5	.116 24.3	.117 23.3	.118 22.3	.120 21.4	.121 20.6	.122 19.8	.123 19.1	.124 18.5	.125 17.8	.125 17.3	.126 16.7	.127 16.2	.128 15.7	.128 15.2		
.40	.159	.800	.120 26.4	.122 25.1	.123 24.0	.125 22.9	.126 22.0	.128 21.1	.129 20.3	.130 19.5	.131 18.8	.132 18.2	.133 17.6	.134 17.0	.135 16.5	.135 16.0	.136 15.5	.137 15.0		
.42	.169	.815	.128 26.0	.130 24.8	.131 23.6	.133 22.6	.135 21.7	.136 20.8	.137 20.0	.138 19.2	.140 18.5	.141 17.9	.141 17.3	.142 16.7	.143 16.2	.144 15.7	.145 15.2	.145 14.8		
.44	.179	.828	.136 25.7	.138 24.5	.140 23.3	.141 22.3	.143 21.4	.144 20.5	.146 19.7	.147 19.0	.148 18.3	.149 17.6	.150 17.0	.151 16.5	.152 16.0	.153 15.5	.153 15.0	.154 14.6		
.46	.189	.842	.144 25.4	.146 24.2	.148 23.0	.150 22.0	.151 21.1	.153 20.2	.154 19.5	.156 18.7	.157 18.0	.158 17.4	.159 16.8	.160 16.3	.161 15.8	.162 15.3	.162 14.8	.163 14.4		
.48	.199	.854	.152 25.1	.154 23.9	.156 22.8	.158 21.8	.160 20.8	.162 20.0	.163 19.2	.164 18.5	.166 17.8	.167 17.2	.168 16.6	.169 16.1	.170 15.6	.171 15.1	.172 14.6	.172 14.2		
.50	.209	.866	.161 24.8	.163 23.6	.165 22.5	.167 21.5	.169 20.6	.171 19.8	.172 19.0	.173 18.3	.175 17.6	.176 17.0	.177 16.4	.178 15.9	.179 15.4	.180 14.9	.181 14.5	.182 14.0		
.52	.220	.877	.169 24.6	.172 23.4	.174 22.3	.176 21.3	.178 20.4	.180 19.6	.181 18.8	.183 18.1	.184 17.4	.185 16.8	.186 16.2	.188 15.7	.189 15.2	.190 14.7	.190 14.3	.191 13.9		

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(3-HARNESS WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	BE1A												1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
.54	.231	.888	.178 24.4	.181 23.2	.183 22.1	.185 21.1	.187 20.2	.189 19.4	.191 18.6	.192 17.9	.194 17.3	.195 16.6	.196 15.1	.197 15.5	.198 15.1	.199 14.6
.56	.242	.898	.187 24.2	.190 23.0	.192 21.9	.195 20.9	.197 20.0	.198 19.2	.200 18.4	.202 17.7	.203 17.1	.205 16.5	.206 15.9	.207 15.4	.208 14.9	.209 14.4
.58	.253	.908	.197 24.0	.199 22.8	.202 21.7	.204 20.7	.206 19.8	.208 19.0	.210 18.3	.212 17.6	.213 16.9	.215 16.3	.216 15.8	.217 15.3	.218 14.8	.219 14.3
.60	.265	.917	.206 23.8	.209 22.6	.212 21.5	.214 20.6	.216 19.7	.218 18.9	.220 18.1	.222 17.4	.223 16.8	.225 16.2	.226 15.6	.227 15.1	.229 14.6	.230 14.2
.62	.277	.925	.216 23.6	.219 22.4	.221 21.4	.224 20.4	.226 19.5	.228 18.7	.230 18.0	.232 17.3	.234 16.7	.235 16.1	.237 15.5	.238 15.0	.239 14.5	.240 14.1
.64	.289	.933	.226 23.5	.229 22.3	.232 21.2	.234 20.3	.237 19.4	.239 18.6	.241 17.9	.243 17.2	.244 16.5	.246 16.0	.247 15.4	.249 14.9	.250 14.4	.251 14.0
.66	.301	.940	.236 23.3	.239 22.2	.242 21.1	.245 20.1	.247 19.3	.249 18.5	.251 17.7	.253 17.1	.255 16.4	.257 15.9	.258 15.3	.260 14.8	.261 14.3	.262 13.9
.68	.314	.947	.246 23.2	.250 22.0	.253 21.0	.255 20.0	.258 19.2	.260 18.4	.262 17.6	.264 17.0	.266 16.3	.268 15.8	.270 15.2	.271 14.7	.272 14.2	.274 13.8
.70	.327	.954	.257 23.0	.260 21.9	.263 20.9	.266 19.9	.269 19.1	.271 18.3	.274 17.5	.276 16.9	.278 16.2	.279 15.7	.281 15.1	.283 14.6	.284 14.1	.285 13.7
.72	.341	.960	.268 22.9	.271 21.8	.275 20.8	.278 19.8	.280 19.0	.283 18.2	.285 17.4	.287 16.8	.289 16.2	.291 15.6	.293 15.0	.294 14.5	.296 14.1	.297 13.6
.74	.354	.965	.279 22.8	.283 21.7	.286 20.7	.289 19.7	.292 18.9	.294 18.1	.297 17.4	.299 16.7	.301 16.1	.303 15.5	.305 15.0	.306 14.5	.308 14.0	.309 13.6
.76	.368	.971	.290 22.7	.294 21.6	.298 20.6	.301 19.6	.304 18.8	.306 18.0	.309 17.3	.311 16.6	.313 16.0	.315 15.4	.317 14.9	.319 14.4	.320 13.9	.322 13.5
.78	.383	.975	.302 22.6	.306 21.5	.310 20.5	.313 19.6	.316 18.7	.319 17.9	.321 17.2	.324 16.5	.326 15.9	.328 15.4	.330 14.8	.332 14.3	.333 13.9	.335 13.4

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP
(3-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	BETA															
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.80	.98	.980	.314 22.6	.318 21.4	.322 20.4	.325 19.5	.328 18.6	.331 17.9	.334 17.1	.336 16.5	.339 15.9	.341 15.3	.343 14.8	.345 14.3	.345 13.8	.348 13.4	.349 13.0	.351 12.6
.82	.413	.984	.326 22.5	.330 21.4	.334 20.4	.338 19.4	.341 18.6	.344 17.8	.347 17.1	.349 16.4	.352 15.8	.354 15.3	.356 14.7	.358 14.2	.360 13.8	.361 13.3	.363 12.9	.364 12.6
.84	.429	.987	.339 22.4	.343 21.3	.347 20.3	.351 19.4	.354 18.5	.357 17.7	.360 17.0	.363 16.4	.365 15.8	.368 15.2	.370 14.7	.372 14.2	.374 13.7	.375 13.3	.377 12.9	.378 12.5
.86	.445	.990	.352 22.4	.356 21.3	.361 20.2	.364 19.3	.368 18.5	.371 17.7	.374 17.0	.377 16.3	.379 15.7	.382 15.2	.384 14.6	.386 14.2	.388 13.7	.389 13.3	.391 12.9	.393 12.5
.88	.461	.993	.365 22.3	.370 21.2	.374 20.2	.378 19.3	.382 18.4	.385 17.7	.388 17.0	.391 16.3	.393 15.7	.396 15.1	.398 14.6	.400 14.1	.402 13.7	.404 13.2	.406 12.8	.407 12.5
.90	.478	.995	.378 22.3	.383 21.2	.388 20.2	.392 19.2	.396 18.4	.399 17.6	.402 16.9	.405 16.3	.408 15.7	.411 15.1	.413 14.6	.415 14.1	.417 13.6	.419 13.2	.421 12.8	.422 12.4
.92	.496	.997	.392 22.3	.398 21.1	.402 20.1	.407 19.2	.410 18.4	.414 17.6	.417 16.9	.420 16.2	.423 15.6	.426 15.1	.428 14.6	.430 14.1	.432 13.6	.434 13.2	.436 12.8	.438 12.4
.94	.513	.998	.407 22.2	.412 21.1	.417 20.1	.421 19.2	.425 18.4	.429 17.6	.433 16.9	.436 16.2	.439 15.6	.441 15.1	.444 14.5	.446 14.1	.448 13.6	.450 13.2	.452 12.8	.454 12.4
.96	.532	.999	.422 22.2	.427 21.1	.432 20.1	.437 19.2	.441 18.3	.445 17.6	.448 16.9	.451 16.2	.454 15.6	.457 15.1	.460 14.5	.462 14.0	.464 13.6	.467 13.2	.469 12.8	.470 12.4
.98	.551	1.000	.437 22.2	.443 21.1	.448 20.1	.452 19.2	.457 18.3	.461 17.6	.464 16.9	.468 16.2	.471 15.6	.474 15.0	.476 14.5	.479 14.0	.481 13.6	.483 13.2	.485 12.8	.487 12.4
1.00	.571	1.000	.452 22.2	.458 21.1	.464 20.1	.469 19.2	.473 18.3	.477 17.6	.481 16.9	.484 16.2	.488 15.6	.491 15.0	.493 14.5	.496 14.0	.498 13.6	.501 13.2	.503 12.8	.505 12.4

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP
(4-HARNES WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.02	.007	.199	.002 51.7	.002 50.8	.002 49.9	.002 49.0	.002 48.2	.002 47.4	.002 46.6	.002 45.8	.002 45.1	.003 44.4	.003 43.7	.003 43.0	.003 42.4	.003 41.8	.003 41.1	.003 40.6
.04	.014	.280	.005 46.5	.005 45.4	.005 44.4	.005 43.5	.005 42.6	.006 41.7	.006 40.8	.006 40.0	.006 39.2	.006 38.5	.006 37.7	.007 37.0	.007 36.4	.007 35.7	.007 35.1	.007 34.5
.06	.020	.341	.008 43.2	.008 42.1	.009 41.1	.009 40.1	.009 39.1	.010 38.2	.010 37.3	.010 36.5	.010 35.7	.010 34.9	.011 34.2	.011 33.5	.011 32.9	.011 32.2	.011 31.6	.012 31.0
.08	.028	.392	.012 40.8	.012 39.7	.013 38.6	.013 37.6	.013 36.6	.014 35.7	.014 34.9	.014 34.0	.015 33.2	.015 32.5	.015 31.8	.016 31.1	.016 30.4	.016 29.8	.016 29.2	.017 28.6
.10	.035	.436	.016 39.0	.016 37.8	.017 36.7	.017 35.7	.018 34.7	.018 33.8	.019 33.0	.019 32.1	.019 31.4	.020 30.6	.020 29.9	.021 29.2	.021 28.6	.021 27.9	.021 27.4	.022 26.8
.12	.042	.475	.020 37.4	.021 36.3	.021 35.2	.022 34.2	.022 33.2	.023 32.3	.024 31.4	.024 30.6	.024 29.9	.025 29.1	.025 28.4	.026 27.7	.026 27.1	.026 26.5	.027 25.9	.027 25.4
.14	.049	.510	.024 36.1	.025 35.0	.026 33.9	.027 32.9	.027 31.9	.028 31.0	.029 30.2	.029 29.4	.030 28.6	.030 27.9	.031 27.2	.031 26.5	.032 25.9	.032 25.3	.032 24.7	.033 24.2
.16	.057	.543	.029 35.1	.030 33.9	.031 32.8	.032 31.8	.032 30.9	.033 30.0	.034 29.1	.034 28.3	.035 27.6	.036 26.9	.036 26.2	.037 25.5	.037 24.9	.038 24.3	.038 23.8	.038 23.2
.18	.065	.572	.034 34.1	.035 33.0	.036 31.9	.037 30.9	.038 29.9	.038 29.0	.039 28.2	.040 27.4	.041 26.7	.041 26.0	.042 25.3	.042 24.7	.043 24.1	.043 23.5	.044 22.9	.044 22.4
.20	.073	.600	.039 33.3	.040 32.1	.041 31.1	.042 30.1	.043 29.1	.044 28.2	.045 27.4	.045 26.6	.046 25.9	.047 25.2	.048 24.5	.048 23.9	.049 23.3	.049 22.7	.050 22.2	.050 21.7
.22	.080	.626	.044 32.5	.045 31.4	.046 30.3	.047 29.3	.048 28.4	.049 27.5	.050 26.7	.051 25.9	.052 25.2	.053 24.5	.054 23.9	.054 23.2	.055 22.7	.056 22.1	.056 21.6	.057 21.1
.24	.089	.650	.049 31.8	.050 30.7	.052 29.7	.053 28.7	.054 27.8	.055 26.9	.056 26.1	.057 25.3	.058 24.6	.059 23.9	.060 23.3	.060 22.7	.061 22.1	.062 21.5	.063 21.0	.063 20.5
.26	.097	.673	.054 31.2	.056 30.1	.057 29.1	.059 28.1	.060 27.2	.061 26.3	.062 25.5	.063 24.8	.064 24.0	.065 23.4	.066 22.7	.067 22.1	.068 21.6	.068 21.0	.069 20.5	.070 20.0

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, F/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(4-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	BETA															1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8			
.28	.105	.694	.060 30.7	.062 29.6	.063 28.5	.065 27.6	.066 26.6	.067 25.8	.068 25.0	.069 24.2	.071 23.5	.072 22.9	.072 22.2	.073 21.6	.074 21.1	.075 20.5	.076 20.0	.076 19.6	
.30	.114	.714	.066 30.2	.067 29.1	.069 28.0	.071 27.1	.072 26.2	.073 25.3	.075 24.5	.076 23.8	.077 23.1	.078 22.4	.079 21.8	.080 21.2	.081 20.7	.082 20.1	.083 19.6	.083 19.1	
.32	.123	.733	.071 29.7	.073 28.6	.075 27.6	.077 26.6	.078 25.7	.080 24.9	.081 24.1	.082 23.4	.084 22.7	.085 22.0	.086 21.4	.087 20.8	.088 20.3	.089 19.8	.089 19.3	.090 18.8	
.34	.131	.751	.077 29.3	.079 28.2	.081 27.2	.083 26.2	.085 25.3	.086 24.5	.088 23.7	.089 23.0	.090 22.3	.092 21.7	.093 21.0	.094 20.5	.095 19.9	.096 19.4	.097 18.9	.097 18.4	
.36	.140	.768	.084 28.9	.086 27.8	.088 26.8	.090 25.9	.091 25.0	.093 24.1	.094 23.4	.096 22.6	.097 22.0	.099 21.3	.100 20.7	.101 20.1	.102 19.6	.103 19.1	.104 18.6	.105 18.1	
.38	.150	.785	.090 28.6	.092 27.5	.094 26.5	.096 25.5	.098 24.6	.100 23.8	.101 23.0	.103 22.3	.104 21.6	.106 21.0	.107 20.4	.108 19.8	.109 19.3	.110 18.8	.111 18.3	.112 17.9	
.40	.159	.800	.096 28.2	.099 27.1	.101 26.1	.103 25.2	.105 24.3	.107 23.5	.108 22.7	.110 22.0	.112 21.4	.113 20.7	.114 20.1	.116 19.6	.117 19.0	.118 18.5	.119 18.1	.120 17.6	
.42	.169	.815	.103 27.9	.105 26.8	.108 25.8	.110 24.9	.112 24.0	.114 23.2	.116 22.5	.117 21.8	.119 21.1	.120 20.5	.122 19.9	.123 19.3	.124 18.8	.126 18.3	.127 17.8	.128 17.4	
.44	.179	.828	.109 27.6	.112 26.6	.115 25.6	.117 24.6	.119 23.8	.121 23.0	.123 22.2	.125 21.5	.126 20.8	.128 20.2	.129 19.6	.131 19.1	.132 18.6	.133 18.1	.135 17.6	.136 17.1	
.46	.189	.842	.116 27.4	.119 26.3	.122 25.3	.124 24.4	.126 23.5	.129 22.7	.131 22.0	.132 21.3	.134 20.6	.136 20.0	.137 19.4	.139 18.9	.140 18.3	.141 17.8	.143 17.4	.144 16.9	
.48	.199	.854	.123 27.1	.126 26.1	.129 25.1	.132 24.1	.134 23.3	.136 22.5	.138 21.7	.140 21.0	.142 20.4	.144 19.8	.145 19.2	.147 18.6	.148 18.1	.150 17.6	.151 17.2	.152 16.7	
.50	.209	.866	.130 26.9	.134 25.8	.136 24.8	.139 23.9	.142 23.1	.144 22.3	.146 21.5	.148 20.8	.150 20.2	.152 19.6	.154 19.0	.155 18.5	.157 17.9	.158 17.5	.159 17.0	.161 16.6	
.52	.220	.877	.138 26.7	.141 25.6	.144 24.6	.147 23.7	.149 22.9	.152 22.1	.154 21.3	.156 20.6	.158 20.0	.160 19.4	.162 18.8	.164 18.3	.165 17.8	.167 17.3	.168 16.8	.169 16.4	

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(4-HARNESS WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	BETA											1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
.54	.231	.888	.145 26.5	.149 25.4	.152 24.4	.155 23.5	.157 22.7	.160 21.9	.162 21.2	.165 20.5	.167 19.8	.169 19.2	.170 18.7	.172 18.1	.174 17.6
.56	.242	.898	.153 26.3	.156 25.2	.160 24.2	.163 23.3	.166 22.5	.168 21.7	.171 21.0	.173 20.3	.175 19.7	.177 19.1	.179 18.5	.181 18.0	.183 17.5
.58	.253	.908	.161 26.1	.164 25.1	.168 24.1	.171 23.2	.174 22.3	.177 21.6	.179 20.8	.182 20.2	.184 19.5	.186 18.9	.188 18.4	.190 17.8	.192 17.3
.60	.265	.917	.169 26.0	.173 24.9	.176 23.9	.179 23.0	.183 22.2	.185 21.4	.188 20.7	.191 20.0	.193 19.4	.195 18.8	.197 18.2	.199 17.7	.201 17.2
.62	.277	.925	.177 25.8	.181 24.7	.185 23.8	.188 22.9	.191 22.0	.194 21.3	.197 20.6	.200 19.9	.202 19.2	.204 18.7	.207 18.1	.209 17.6	.211 17.1
.64	.289	.933	.185 25.7	.189 24.6	.193 23.6	.197 22.7	.200 21.9	.203 21.1	.206 20.4	.209 19.8	.212 19.1	.214 18.5	.216 18.0	.218 17.5	.220 17.0
.66	.301	.940	.194 25.5	.198 24.5	.202 23.5	.206 22.6	.209 21.8	.213 21.0	.216 20.3	.219 19.6	.221 19.0	.224 18.4	.226 17.9	.228 17.4	.230 16.9
.68	.314	.947	.202 25.4	.207 24.4	.211 23.4	.215 22.5	.219 21.7	.222 20.9	.225 20.2	.228 19.5	.231 18.9	.234 18.3	.236 17.8	.238 17.3	.240 16.8
.70	.327	.954	.211 25.3	.216 24.3	.221 23.3	.225 22.4	.228 21.6	.232 20.8	.235 20.1	.238 19.4	.241 18.8	.244 18.2	.246 17.7	.249 17.2	.251 16.7
.72	.341	.960	.220 25.2	.225 24.2	.230 23.2	.234 22.3	.238 21.5	.242 20.7	.245 20.0	.248 19.4	.251 18.7	.254 18.1	.257 17.6	.259 17.1	.261 16.6
.74	.354	.966	.230 25.1	.235 24.1	.240 23.1	.244 22.2	.248 21.4	.252 20.6	.255 19.9	.259 19.3	.262 18.6	.265 18.1	.267 17.5	.270 17.0	.272 16.5
.76	.368	.971	.239 25.0	.245 24.0	.250 23.0	.254 22.1	.258 21.3	.262 20.6	.266 19.9	.269 19.2	.273 18.6	.276 18.0	.278 17.5	.281 16.9	.284 16.5
.78	.383	.975	.249 24.9	.255 23.9	.260 22.9	.265 22.1	.269 21.2	.273 20.5	.277 19.8	.280 19.1	.284 18.5	.287 17.9	.290 17.4	.292 16.9	.295 16.4

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(4-HARNESS WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	BETA															
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.80	.398	.980	.259	.265	.270	.275	.280	.284	.288	.292	.295	.298	.301	.304	.307	.309	.312	.314
			24.9	23.8	22.9	22.0	21.2	20.4	19.7	19.1	18.4	17.9	17.3	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.5	15.1
.82	.413	.984	.270	.275	.281	.286	.291	.295	.299	.303	.307	.310	.313	.316	.319	.321	.324	.326
			24.8	23.8	22.8	21.9	21.1	20.4	19.7	19.0	18.4	17.8	17.3	16.8	16.3	15.8	15.4	15.0
.84	.429	.987	.280	.286	.292	.297	.302	.307	.311	.315	.318	.322	.325	.328	.331	.334	.336	.339
			24.7	23.7	22.8	21.9	21.1	20.3	19.6	19.0	18.3	17.8	17.2	16.7	16.2	15.8	15.4	15.0
.86	.445	.990	.291	.297	.303	.309	.314	.318	.323	.327	.331	.334	.338	.341	.344	.346	.349	.352
			24.7	23.7	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.3	19.6	18.9	18.3	17.7	17.2	16.7	16.2	15.8	15.3	14.9
.88	.461	.993	.302	.309	.315	.320	.326	.330	.335	.339	.343	.347	.350	.354	.357	.360	.362	.365
			24.6	23.6	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.2	19.5	18.9	18.3	17.7	17.2	16.7	16.2	15.7	15.3	14.9
.90	.478	.995	.313	.320	.327	.332	.338	.343	.347	.352	.356	.360	.363	.367	.370	.373	.376	.378
			24.6	23.6	22.6	21.8	21.0	20.2	19.5	18.8	18.2	17.7	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.3	14.9
.92	.496	.997	.325	.332	.339	.345	.350	.356	.360	.365	.369	.373	.377	.380	.384	.387	.390	.392
			24.6	23.6	22.6	21.7	20.9	20.2	19.5	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.3	14.8
.94	.513	.998	.337	.344	.351	.357	.363	.369	.374	.378	.383	.387	.391	.394	.398	.401	.404	.407
			24.6	23.5	22.6	21.7	20.9	20.2	19.5	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.2	14.8
.96	.532	.999	.349	.357	.364	.370	.376	.382	.387	.392	.397	.401	.405	.409	.412	.415	.419	.422
			24.5	23.5	22.6	21.7	20.9	20.1	19.4	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.6	15.2	14.8
.98	.551	1.000	.362	.370	.377	.384	.390	.396	.401	.406	.411	.415	.419	.423	.427	.430	.434	.437
			24.5	23.5	22.6	21.7	20.9	20.1	19.4	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.6	15.2	14.8
1.00	.571	1.000	.375	.383	.390	.397	.404	.410	.415	.421	.426	.430	.434	.438	.442	.446	.449	.452
			24.5	23.5	22.6	21.7	20.9	20.1	19.4	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.6	15.2	14.8

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(5-HARNESS WEAVES)																		
BETA																		
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.02	.007	.199	.001 47.5	.001 46.9	.001 46.3	.002 45.7	.002 45.1	.002 44.5	.002 44.0	.002 43.4	.002 42.9	.002 42.4	.002 41.9	.002 41.4	.002 40.9	.002 40.4	.002 40.0	.002 39.5
.04	.014	.280	.004 43.9	.004 43.2	.004 42.4	.004 41.7	.004 41.0	.004 40.4	.005 39.7	.005 39.1	.005 38.5	.005 37.9	.005 37.4	.005 36.8	.005 36.3	.005 35.8	.006 35.2	.006 34.8
.06	.020	.341	.006 41.5	.006 40.7	.007 39.9	.007 39.1	.007 38.4	.008 37.7	.008 37.0	.008 36.4	.008 35.7	.008 35.1	.009 34.5	.009 34.0	.009 33.4	.009 32.9	.009 32.4	.010 31.9
.08	.028	.392	.009 39.7	.010 38.9	.010 38.0	.010 37.2	.011 36.5	.011 35.8	.011 35.1	.012 34.4	.012 33.7	.012 33.1	.013 32.5	.013 31.9	.013 31.4	.013 30.8	.014 30.3	.014 29.8
.10	.035	.436	.012 38.3	.013 37.4	.013 36.6	.014 35.7	.014 35.0	.015 34.2	.015 33.5	.016 32.8	.016 32.2	.016 31.5	.017 30.9	.017 30.3	.017 29.8	.018 29.2	.018 28.7	.018 28.2
.12	.042	.475	.016 37.1	.016 36.2	.017 35.3	.018 34.5	.018 33.7	.019 33.0	.019 32.2	.020 31.5	.020 30.9	.021 30.3	.021 29.6	.022 29.1	.022 28.5	.022 28.0	.023 27.4	.023 26.9
.14	.049	.510	.019 36.1	.020 35.2	.021 34.3	.022 33.5	.022 32.7	.023 31.9	.024 31.2	.024 30.5	.025 29.8	.025 29.2	.026 28.6	.026 28.0	.027 27.4	.027 26.9	.028 26.4	.028 25.9
.16	.057	.543	.023 35.2	.024 34.3	.025 33.4	.026 32.5	.027 31.7	.027 31.0	.028 30.3	.029 29.6	.029 28.9	.030 28.3	.031 27.7	.031 27.1	.032 26.5	.032 26.0	.033 25.5	.033 25.0
.18	.065	.572	.027 34.4	.028 33.5	.029 32.6	.030 31.8	.031 31.0	.032 30.2	.033 29.5	.033 28.8	.034 28.1	.035 27.5	.035 26.9	.036 26.3	.037 25.7	.037 25.2	.038 24.7	.038 24.2
.20	.073	.600	.031 33.8	.033 32.8	.034 31.9	.035 31.1	.036 30.3	.037 29.5	.037 28.8	.038 28.1	.039 27.4	.040 26.8	.041 26.2	.041 25.6	.042 25.1	.043 24.5	.043 24.0	.044 23.5
.22	.080	.626	.036 33.1	.037 32.2	.038 31.3	.039 30.4	.040 29.6	.041 28.9	.042 28.1	.043 27.4	.044 26.8	.045 26.2	.046 25.6	.047 25.0	.047 24.4	.048 23.9	.049 23.4	.049 22.9
.24	.089	.650	.040 32.6	.042 31.6	.043 30.7	.044 29.9	.045 29.1	.046 28.3	.048 27.6	.049 26.9	.050 26.2	.050 25.6	.051 25.0	.052 24.4	.053 23.9	.054 23.4	.055 22.9	.055 22.4
.26	.097	.673	.045 32.1	.046 31.1	.048 30.2	.049 29.4	.050 28.5	.052 27.8	.053 27.1	.054 26.4	.055 25.7	.056 25.1	.057 24.5	.058 24.0	.059 23.4	.060 22.9	.060 22.4	.061 21.9

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(5-HARNESSE WAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA									
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.28	.105	.694	.049 31.6	.051 30.6	.053 29.7	.054 28.9	.056 28.1	.057 27.3	.058 26.6	.059 25.9	.061 25.3	.062 24.7	.063 24.1	.064 23.5	.065 23.0	.066 22.5	.066 22.0	.067 21.5		
.30	.114	.714	.054 31.2	.056 30.2	.058 29.3	.059 28.5	.061 27.7	.062 26.9	.064 26.2	.065 25.5	.066 24.9	.067 24.2	.069 23.7	.070 23.1	.071 22.5	.072 22.1	.073 21.6	.073 21.1		
.32	.123	.733	.059 30.8	.061 29.8	.063 28.9	.065 28.1	.066 27.3	.068 26.5	.069 25.8	.071 25.1	.072 24.5	.073 23.9	.075 23.3	.076 22.7	.077 22.2	.078 21.7	.079 21.2	.080 20.7		
.34	.131	.751	.064 30.4	.066 29.5	.068 28.6	.070 27.7	.072 26.9	.074 26.2	.075 25.4	.077 24.8	.078 24.1	.079 23.5	.081 22.9	.082 22.4	.083 21.9	.084 21.4	.085 20.9	.086 20.4		
.36	.140	.768	.069 30.1	.072 29.1	.074 28.2	.076 27.4	.078 26.6	.080 25.8	.081 25.1	.083 24.4	.084 23.8	.086 23.2	.087 22.6	.088 22.1	.090 21.5	.091 21.1	.092 20.6	.093 20.1		
.38	.150	.785	.075 29.8	.077 28.8	.080 27.9	.082 27.1	.084 26.3	.086 25.5	.087 24.8	.089 24.1	.091 23.5	.092 22.9	.094 22.3	.095 21.8	.096 21.3	.097 20.8	.099 20.3	.100 19.8		
.40	.159	.800	.080 29.5	.083 28.5	.085 27.6	.088 26.8	.090 26.0	.092 25.2	.094 24.5	.095 23.9	.097 23.2	.099 22.6	.100 22.1	.102 21.5	.103 21.0	.104 20.5	.106 20.0	.107 19.6		
.42	.169	.815	.086 29.2	.089 28.3	.091 27.4	.094 26.5	.096 25.7	.098 25.0	.100 24.3	.102 23.6	.104 23.0	.105 22.4	.107 21.8	.108 21.3	.110 20.8	.111 20.3	.113 19.8	.114 19.3		
.44	.179	.828	.092 29.0	.095 28.0	.097 27.1	.100 26.3	.102 25.5	.104 24.7	.106 24.0	.108 23.4	.110 22.7	.112 22.1	.114 21.6	.115 21.0	.117 20.5	.118 20.0	.120 19.6	.121 19.1		
.46	.189	.842	.098 28.7	.101 27.8	.103 26.9	.106 26.0	.109 25.2	.111 24.5	.113 23.8	.115 23.1	.117 22.5	.119 21.9	.121 21.4	.123 20.8	.124 20.3	.126 19.8	.127 19.4	.129 18.9		
.48	.199	.854	.104 28.5	.107 27.6	.110 26.7	.113 25.8	.115 25.0	.118 24.3	.120 23.6	.122 22.9	.124 22.3	.126 21.7	.128 21.2	.130 20.6	.132 20.1	.133 19.6	.135 19.2	.136 18.7		
.50	.209	.866	.110 28.3	.113 27.3	.116 26.5	.119 25.6	.122 24.8	.125 24.1	.127 23.4	.129 22.7	.131 22.1	.134 21.5	.136 21.0	.137 20.4	.139 19.9	.141 19.5	.142 19.0	.144 18.6		
.52	.220	.877	.116 28.1	.120 27.2	.123 26.3	.126 25.4	.129 24.6	.132 23.9	.134 23.2	.137 22.6	.139 21.9	.141 21.3	.143 20.8	.145 20.3	.147 19.8	.149 19.3	.150 18.8	.152 18.4		

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(5-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	BETA													1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	
.54	.231	.888	.122 27.9	.126 27.0	.130 26.1	.133 25.3	.136 24.5	.139 23.7	.141 23.0	.144 22.4	.146 21.8	.149 21.2	.151 20.6	.153 20.1	.155 19.6	.157 19.1	.160 18.2
.56	.242	.898	.129 27.8	.133 26.8	.137 25.9	.140 25.1	.143 24.3	.146 23.6	.149 22.9	.152 22.2	.154 21.6	.156 21.0	.159 20.5	.161 20.0	.163 19.5	.165 19.0	.168 18.1
.58	.253	.908	.136 27.6	.140 26.7	.144 25.8	.147 24.9	.150 24.2	.154 23.4	.157 22.7	.159 22.1	.162 21.5	.164 20.9	.167 20.3	.169 19.8	.171 19.3	.173 18.8	.177 18.0
.60	.265	.917	.143 27.5	.147 26.5	.151 25.6	.155 24.8	.158 24.0	.161 23.3	.164 22.6	.167 21.9	.170 21.3	.173 20.7	.175 20.2	.177 19.7	.179 19.2	.182 18.7	.185 17.8
.62	.277	.925	.150 27.3	.154 26.4	.158 25.5	.162 24.7	.166 23.9	.169 23.1	.172 22.5	.175 21.8	.178 21.2	.181 20.6	.183 20.1	.186 19.6	.188 19.1	.190 18.6	.194 17.7
.64	.289	.933	.157 27.2	.162 26.3	.166 25.4	.170 24.5	.174 23.8	.177 23.0	.180 22.3	.184 21.7	.187 21.1	.189 20.5	.192 20.0	.195 19.4	.197 19.0	.199 18.5	.203 17.6
.66	.301	.940	.164 27.1	.169 26.1	.174 25.2	.178 24.4	.182 23.6	.185 22.9	.189 22.2	.192 21.6	.195 21.0	.198 20.4	.201 19.9	.203 19.3	.206 18.9	.208 18.4	.213 17.5
.68	.314	.947	.172 27.0	.177 26.0	.181 25.1	.186 24.3	.190 23.5	.194 22.8	.197 22.1	.201 21.5	.204 20.9	.207 20.3	.210 19.8	.213 19.2	.215 18.8	.218 18.3	.222 17.4
.70	.327	.954	.180 26.9	.185 25.9	.190 25.0	.194 24.2	.198 23.4	.202 22.7	.206 22.0	.210 21.4	.213 20.8	.216 20.2	.219 19.7	.222 19.2	.225 18.7	.227 18.2	.232 17.3
.72	.341	.960	.187 26.8	.193 25.8	.198 24.9	.203 24.1	.207 23.3	.211 22.6	.215 21.9	.219 21.3	.222 20.7	.225 20.1	.229 19.6	.231 19.1	.234 18.6	.237 18.1	.242 17.3
.74	.354	.966	.195 26.7	.201 25.7	.206 24.9	.211 24.0	.216 23.3	.220 22.5	.224 21.9	.228 21.2	.232 20.6	.235 20.0	.238 19.5	.241 19.0	.244 18.5	.247 18.1	.252 17.2
.76	.368	.971	.204 26.6	.210 25.7	.215 24.8	.220 24.0	.225 23.2	.229 22.5	.234 21.8	.237 21.2	.241 20.5	.245 20.0	.248 19.4	.251 18.9	.254 18.4	.257 18.0	.262 17.1
.78	.383	.975	.212 26.5	.218 25.6	.224 24.7	.229 23.9	.234 23.1	.239 22.4	.243 21.7	.247 21.1	.251 20.5	.255 19.9	.258 19.4	.261 18.9	.265 18.4	.268 17.9	.273 17.1

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL FILLING CRIMP AND WARP COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED FILLING DISPLACEMENT
WARP SPACING AND LOCAL FILLING CRIMP

(5-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H2/D	C2	P1/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA									
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.80	.398	.980	.221	.227	.233	.238	.244	.248	.253	.257	.261	.265	.269	.272	.275	.278	.281	.284		
			26.5	25.5	24.7	23.8	23.1	22.3	21.7	21.0	20.4	19.9	19.3	18.8	18.3	17.9	17.4	17.0		
.82	.413	.984	.230	.236	.242	.248	.253	.258	.263	.267	.272	.275	.279	.283	.286	.289	.292	.295		
			26.4	25.5	24.6	23.8	23.0	22.3	21.6	21.0	20.4	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.3	17.8	17.4	17.0		
.84	.429	.987	.239	.245	.252	.258	.263	.268	.273	.278	.282	.286	.290	.294	.297	.300	.304	.307		
			26.4	25.4	24.5	23.7	23.0	22.2	21.6	20.9	20.3	19.8	19.2	18.7	18.2	17.8	17.3	16.9		
.86	.445	.990	.248	.255	.262	.268	.273	.279	.284	.289	.293	.297	.301	.305	.309	.312	.315	.318		
			26.3	25.4	24.5	23.7	22.9	22.2	21.5	20.9	20.3	19.7	19.2	18.7	18.2	17.7	17.3	16.9		
.88	.461	.993	.257	.265	.272	.278	.284	.289	.295	.300	.304	.309	.313	.317	.320	.324	.327	.330		
			26.3	25.3	24.5	23.6	22.9	22.2	21.5	20.8	20.2	19.7	19.1	18.6	18.2	17.7	17.3	16.9		
.90	.478	.995	.267	.275	.282	.288	.295	.300	.306	.311	.316	.320	.324	.329	.332	.336	.339	.343		
			26.3	25.3	24.4	23.6	22.8	22.1	21.5	20.8	20.2	19.7	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.7	17.2	16.8		
.92	.496	.997	.277	.285	.292	.299	.306	.312	.317	.322	.327	.332	.337	.341	.345	.348	.352	.356		
			26.2	25.3	24.4	23.6	22.8	22.1	21.4	20.8	20.2	19.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.7	17.2	16.8		
.94	.513	.998	.287	.296	.303	.310	.317	.323	.329	.334	.339	.344	.349	.353	.357	.361	.365	.369		
			26.2	25.3	24.4	23.6	22.8	22.1	21.4	20.8	20.2	19.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.8		
.96	.532	.999	.298	.306	.314	.322	.328	.335	.341	.346	.352	.357	.362	.366	.370	.374	.378	.382		
			26.2	25.2	24.4	23.5	22.8	22.1	21.4	20.8	20.2	19.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.8		
.98	.551	1.000	.309	.317	.326	.333	.340	.347	.353	.359	.364	.370	.375	.379	.384	.388	.392	.396		
			26.2	25.2	24.4	23.5	22.8	22.1	21.4	20.8	20.2	19.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.8		
1.00	.571	1.000	.320	.329	.337	.345	.352	.359	.366	.372	.378	.383	.388	.393	.397	.402	.406	.410		
			26.2	25.2	24.4	23.5	22.8	22.1	21.4	20.7	20.2	19.6	19.1	18.5	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.8		

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE III

**VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP
DISPLACEMENT, FILLING SPACING, AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP**

PLAIN WEAVES

3-HARNESS WEAVES

4-HARNESS WEAVES

5-HARNESS WEAVES

TABLE 'F VALUES C' OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP
(PLAIN WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	BETA													1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7		
.02	.007	.199	.007 46.9	.007 52.8	.007 57.9	.007 62.5	.007 66.6	.007 70.4	.007 73.7	.007 76.7	.007 79.5	.007 82.1	.007 84.4	.007 86.6	.007 88.6	.007 90.5	.007 92.2
.04	.014	.280	.014 33.3	.014 37.5	.014 41.2	.014 44.4	.014 47.4	.014 50.0	.014 52.4	.014 54.5	.014 56.5	.014 58.3	.014 60.0	.014 61.5	.014 63.0	.014 64.3	.014 65.5
.06	.020	.341	.020 27.4	.020 30.8	.020 33.8	.020 36.5	.020 38.9	.020 41.0	.020 43.0	.020 44.8	.020 46.4	.020 47.9	.020 49.2	.020 50.5	.020 51.7	.020 52.8	.020 53.8
.08	.028	.392	.028 23.8	.028 26.8	.028 29.4	.028 31.8	.028 33.8	.028 35.7	.028 37.4	.028 39.0	.028 40.4	.028 41.7	.028 42.9	.028 44.0	.028 45.0	.028 45.9	.028 46.8
.10	.035	.436	.035 21.4	.035 24.1	.035 26.5	.035 28.5	.035 30.4	.035 32.1	.035 33.6	.035 35.0	.035 36.3	.035 37.5	.035 38.5	.035 39.5	.035 40.4	.035 41.3	.035 42.1
.12	.042	.475	.042 19.7	.042 22.1	.042 24.3	.042 26.2	.042 27.9	.042 29.5	.042 30.9	.042 32.2	.042 33.3	.042 34.4	.042 35.4	.042 36.3	.042 37.1	.042 37.9	.042 38.6
.14	.049	.510	.049 18.3	.049 20.6	.049 22.6	.049 24.4	.049 26.0	.049 27.4	.049 28.7	.049 29.9	.049 31.0	.049 32.0	.049 32.9	.049 33.8	.049 34.5	.049 35.3	.049 35.9
.16	.057	.543	.057 17.2	.057 19.4	.057 21.2	.057 22.9	.057 24.4	.057 25.8	.057 27.0	.057 28.1	.057 29.2	.057 30.1	.057 31.0	.057 31.8	.057 32.5	.057 33.2	.057 33.8
.18	.065	.572	.065 16.3	.065 18.3	.065 20.1	.065 21.7	.065 23.2	.065 24.5	.065 25.6	.065 26.7	.065 27.7	.065 28.5	.065 29.4	.065 30.1	.065 30.8	.065 31.4	.065 32.1
.20	.073	.600	.073 15.6	.073 17.5	.073 19.2	.073 20.7	.073 22.1	.073 23.3	.073 24.4	.073 25.5	.073 26.4	.073 27.2	.073 28.0	.073 28.7	.073 29.4	.073 30.0	.073 30.6
.22	.080	.626	.080 14.9	.080 16.8	.080 18.4	.080 19.9	.080 21.2	.080 22.4	.080 23.4	.080 24.4	.080 25.3	.080 26.1	.080 26.8	.080 27.5	.080 28.2	.080 28.8	.080 29.3
.24	.089	.650	.089 14.4	.089 16.2	.089 17.7	.089 19.1	.089 20.4	.089 21.5	.089 22.6	.089 23.5	.089 24.4	.089 25.1	.089 25.8	.089 26.5	.089 27.1	.089 27.7	.089 28.2
.26	.097	.673	.097 13.9	.097 15.6	.097 17.1	.097 18.5	.097 19.7	.097 20.8	.097 21.8	.097 22.7	.097 23.5	.097 24.3	.097 25.0	.097 25.6	.097 26.2	.097 26.8	.097 27.3

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR
FOR THE PLAIN WEAVE, LOCAL CRIMP=OVERALL CRIMP

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TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

H/D	C1	P2/D	BETA												1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
.28	.105	.694	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105
			13.4	15.1	16.6	17.9	19.1	20.2	21.1	22.0	22.8	23.5	24.2	24.8	25.4	25.9
.30	.114	.714	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114
			13.1	14.7	16.1	17.4	18.6	19.6	20.5	21.4	22.2	22.9	23.5	24.1	24.7	25.2
.32	.123	.733	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123
			12.7	14.3	15.7	17.0	18.1	19.1	20.0	20.8	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.5	24.0	24.5
.34	.131	.751	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131
			12.4	14.0	15.3	16.6	17.7	18.6	19.5	20.3	21.1	21.7	22.4	22.9	23.5	24.0
.36	.140	.768	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140
			12.1	13.7	15.0	16.2	17.3	18.2	19.1	19.9	20.6	21.3	21.9	22.4	22.9	23.4
.38	.150	.785	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
			11.9	13.4	14.7	15.9	16.9	17.8	18.7	19.5	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.5	22.9
.40	.159	.800	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159
			11.7	13.1	14.4	15.6	16.6	17.5	18.3	19.1	19.8	20.4	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5
.42	.169	.815	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169
			11.5	12.9	14.2	15.3	16.3	17.2	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.1	20.6	21.2	21.6	22.1
.44	.179	.828	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179
			11.3	12.7	13.9	15.0	16.0	16.9	17.7	18.4	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.7
.46	.189	.842	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189
			11.1	12.5	13.7	14.8	15.8	16.6	17.4	18.1	18.8	19.4	20.0	20.5	20.9	21.4
.48	.199	.854	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199
			10.9	12.3	13.5	14.6	15.5	16.4	17.2	17.9	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1
.50	.209	.866	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209
			10.8	12.1	13.3	14.4	15.3	16.2	16.9	17.6	18.3	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.8
.52	.220	.877	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220	.220
			10.6	12.0	13.1	14.2	15.1	16.0	16.7	17.4	18.0	18.6	19.2	19.6	20.1	20.5

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR
FOR THE PLAIN WEAVE, LOCAL CRIMP=OVERALL CRIMP

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(PLAIN WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.54	.231	.888	.231 10.5	.231 11.8	.231 13.0	.231 14.0	.231 14.9	.231 15.8	.231 16.5	.231 17.2	.231 17.8	.231 18.4	.231 18.9	.231 19.4	.231 19.9	.231 20.3	.231 20.7	.231 21.0	.231 21.0
.56	.242	.898	.242 10.4	.242 11.7	.242 12.8	.242 13.9	.242 14.8	.242 15.6	.242 16.3	.242 17.0	.242 17.6	.242 18.2	.242 18.7	.242 19.2	.242 19.6	.242 20.0	.242 20.4	.242 20.8	.242 20.8
.58	.253	.908	.253 10.3	.253 11.6	.253 12.7	.253 13.7	.253 14.6	.253 15.4	.253 16.2	.252 16.8	.253 17.4	.253 18.0	.253 18.5	.253 19.0	.253 19.4	.253 19.8	.253 20.2	.253 20.6	.253 20.6
.60	.265	.917	.265 10.2	.265 11.5	.265 12.6	.265 13.6	.265 14.5	.265 15.3	.265 16.0	.265 16.7	.265 17.3	.265 17.8	.265 18.3	.265 18.8	.265 19.2	.265 19.6	.265 20.0	.265 20.4	.265 20.4
.62	.277	.925	.277 10.1	.277 11.4	.277 12.5	.277 13.5	.277 14.3	.277 15.1	.277 15.9	.277 16.5	.277 17.1	.277 17.7	.277 18.2	.277 18.6	.277 19.1	.277 19.5	.277 19.8	.277 20.2	.277 20.2
.64	.289	.933	.289 10.0	.289 11.3	.289 12.4	.289 13.3	.289 14.2	.289 15.0	.289 15.7	.289 16.4	.289 17.0	.289 17.5	.289 18.0	.289 18.5	.289 18.9	.289 19.3	.289 19.7	.289 20.0	.289 20.0
.66	.301	.940	.301 9.9	.301 11.2	.301 12.3	.301 13.2	.301 14.1	.301 14.9	.301 15.6	.301 16.2	.301 16.8	.301 17.4	.301 17.9	.301 18.3	.301 18.7	.301 19.1	.301 19.5	.301 19.8	.301 19.8
.68	.314	.947	.314 9.9	.314 11.1	.314 12.2	.314 13.1	.314 14.0	.314 14.8	.314 15.5	.314 16.1	.314 16.7	.314 17.2	.314 17.7	.314 18.2	.314 18.6	.314 19.0	.314 19.4	.314 19.7	.314 19.7
.70	.327	.954	.327 9.8	.327 11.0	.327 12.1	.327 13.0	.327 13.9	.327 14.7	.327 15.4	.327 16.0	.327 16.6	.327 17.1	.327 17.6	.327 18.1	.327 18.5	.327 18.9	.327 19.2	.327 19.6	.327 19.6
.72	.341	.960	.341 9.7	.341 10.9	.341 12.0	.341 13.0	.341 13.8	.341 14.6	.341 15.3	.341 15.9	.341 16.5	.341 17.0	.341 17.5	.341 17.9	.341 18.4	.341 18.7	.341 19.1	.341 19.4	.341 19.4
.74	.354	.966	.354 9.7	.354 10.9	.354 11.9	.354 12.9	.354 13.7	.354 14.5	.354 15.2	.354 15.8	.354 16.4	.354 16.9	.354 17.4	.354 17.8	.354 18.3	.354 18.6	.354 19.0	.354 19.3	.354 19.3
.76	.368	.971	.368 9.6	.368 10.8	.368 11.9	.368 12.8	.368 13.7	.368 14.4	.368 15.1	.368 15.7	.368 16.3	.368 16.8	.368 17.3	.368 17.7	.368 18.2	.368 18.5	.368 18.9	.368 19.2	.368 19.2
.78	.383	.975	.383 9.6	.383 10.8	.383 11.8	.383 12.8	.383 13.6	.383 14.4	.383 15.0	.383 15.7	.383 16.2	.383 16.7	.383 17.2	.383 17.7	.383 18.1	.383 18.5	.383 18.8	.383 19.1	.383 19.1

H1/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR
FOR THE PLAIN WEAVE, LOCAL CRIMP=OVERALL CRIMP

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(PLAIN WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
BETA																		
.80	.398	.980	.398 9.5	.398 10.7	.398 11.8	.398 12.7	.398 13.5	.398 14.3	.398 15.0	.398 15.6	.398 16.2	.398 16.7	.398 17.1	.398 17.6	.398 18.0	.398 18.4	.398 18.7	.398 19.1
.82	.413	.984	.413 9.5	.413 10.7	.413 11.7	.413 12.7	.413 13.5	.413 14.2	.413 14.9	.413 15.5	.413 16.1	.413 16.6	.413 17.1	.413 17.5	.413 17.9	.413 18.3	.413 18.6	.413 19.0
.84	.429	.987	.429 9.5	.429 10.6	.429 11.7	.429 12.6	.429 13.4	.429 14.2	.429 14.9	.429 15.5	.429 16.0	.429 16.5	.429 17.0	.429 17.5	.429 17.9	.429 18.2	.429 18.6	.429 18.9
.86	.445	.990	.445 9.4	.445 10.6	.445 11.6	.445 12.6	.445 13.4	.445 14.1	.445 14.8	.445 15.4	.445 16.0	.445 16.5	.445 17.0	.445 17.4	.445 17.8	.445 18.2	.445 18.5	.445 18.9
.88	.461	.993	.461 9.4	.461 10.6	.461 11.6	.461 12.5	.461 13.4	.461 14.1	.461 14.8	.461 15.4	.461 15.9	.461 16.5	.461 16.9	.461 17.4	.461 17.8	.461 18.1	.461 18.5	.461 18.8
.90	.478	.995	.478 9.4	.478 10.6	.478 11.6	.478 12.5	.478 13.3	.478 14.1	.478 14.7	.478 15.3	.478 15.9	.478 16.4	.478 16.9	.478 17.3	.478 17.7	.478 18.1	.478 18.4	.478 18.8
.92	.496	.997	.496 9.4	.496 10.5	.496 11.6	.496 12.5	.496 13.3	.496 14.0	.496 14.7	.496 15.3	.496 15.9	.496 16.4	.496 16.9	.496 17.3	.496 17.7	.496 18.1	.496 18.4	.496 18.7
.94	.513	.998	.513 9.4	.513 10.5	.513 11.6	.513 12.5	.513 13.3	.513 14.0	.513 14.7	.513 15.3	.513 15.9	.513 16.4	.513 16.8	.513 17.3	.513 17.7	.513 18.0	.513 18.4	.513 18.7
.96	.532	.999	.532 9.3	.532 10.5	.532 11.5	.532 12.5	.532 13.3	.532 14.0	.532 14.7	.532 15.3	.532 15.8	.532 16.3	.532 16.8	.532 17.2	.532 17.6	.532 18.0	.532 18.4	.532 18.7
.98	.551	1.000	.551 9.3	.551 10.5	.551 11.5	.551 12.4	.551 13.3	.551 14.0	.551 14.7	.551 15.3	.551 15.8	.551 16.3	.551 16.8	.551 17.2	.551 17.6	.551 18.0	.551 18.3	.551 18.7
1.00	.571	1.000	.571 9.3	.571 10.5	.571 11.5	.571 12.4	.571 13.3	.571 14.0	.571 14.7	.571 15.3	.571 15.8	.571 16.3	.571 16.8	.571 17.2	.571 17.6	.571 18.0	.571 18.3	.571 18.7

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR
FOR THE PLAIN WEAVE, LOCAL CRIMP=OVERALL CRIMP

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

H/D	C1	P2/D	(3-HARNESS WEAVES)													1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7		
.02	.007	.199	.004	.004	.004	.004	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003
			42.5	45.6	48.1	50.1	51.8	53.3	54.6	55.7	56.6	57.5	58.2	58.9	59.5	60.1	61.0
.04	.014	.280	.009	.009	.009	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007
			34.1	36.9	39.2	41.2	42.8	44.2	45.4	46.5	47.4	48.3	49.0	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.9
.06	.020	.341	.015	.014	.014	.014	.013	.013	.013	.013	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012
			29.7	32.3	34.5	36.3	37.8	39.2	40.3	41.4	42.3	43.1	43.8	44.5	45.1	45.6	46.6
.08	.028	.392	.021	.020	.020	.019	.019	.018	.018	.018	.018	.017	.017	.017	.017	.017	.017
			26.8	29.2	31.3	33.0	34.5	35.8	36.9	37.9	38.8	39.5	40.3	40.9	41.5	42.0	42.9
.10	.035	.436	.027	.026	.025	.025	.024	.024	.024	.023	.023	.023	.023	.022	.022	.022	.022
			24.7	27.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	33.3	34.4	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.6	38.2	38.8	39.3	40.2
.12	.042	.475	.033	.032	.031	.031	.030	.030	.029	.029	.029	.028	.028	.028	.028	.027	.027
			23.1	25.3	27.2	28.8	30.1	31.3	32.4	33.3	34.1	34.9	35.5	36.1	36.7	37.2	38.1
.14	.049	.510	.039	.038	.038	.037	.036	.036	.035	.035	.034	.034	.034	.034	.033	.033	.033
			21.8	24.0	25.8	27.3	28.6	29.8	30.8	31.7	32.5	33.2	33.8	34.4	35.0	35.5	36.3
.16	.057	.543	.046	.045	.044	.043	.042	.042	.041	.041	.040	.040	.040	.039	.039	.039	.038
			20.8	22.8	24.6	26.1	27.3	28.5	29.4	30.3	31.1	31.8	32.4	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.9
.18	.065	.572	.053	.051	.050	.050	.049	.048	.048	.047	.047	.046	.046	.045	.045	.045	.044
			19.9	21.9	23.5	25.0	26.3	27.4	28.3	29.2	29.9	30.6	31.2	31.8	32.3	32.8	33.6
.20	.073	.600	.060	.058	.057	.056	.055	.055	.054	.053	.053	.052	.052	.052	.051	.051	.050
			19.2	21.1	22.7	24.1	25.3	26.4	27.3	28.2	28.9	29.6	30.2	30.8	31.3	31.7	32.5
.22	.080	.626	.067	.065	.064	.063	.062	.061	.061	.060	.059	.059	.058	.058	.058	.057	.057
			18.5	20.4	22.0	23.3	24.5	25.6	26.5	27.3	28.0	28.7	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.8	31.6
.24	.089	.650	.074	.072	.071	.070	.069	.068	.067	.067	.066	.065	.065	.065	.064	.064	.063
			17.9	19.8	21.3	22.7	23.8	24.8	25.7	26.5	27.3	27.9	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.9
.26	.097	.673	.081	.079	.078	.077	.076	.075	.074	.073	.073	.072	.072	.071	.071	.070	.070
			17.4	19.2	20.7	22.0	23.2	24.2	25.1	25.9	26.6	27.2	27.8	28.3	28.8	29.2	29.6

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT:
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(3-HARNESS WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	BE1A															
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.28	.105	.694	.089 17.0	.087 18.7	.085 20.2	.084 21.5	.083 22.6	.082 23.6	.081 24.5	.080 25.2	.080 25.9	.079 26.6	.079 27.1	.078 27.7	.078 28.1	.077 28.6	.077 29.0	.076 29.3
.30	.114	.714	.096 16.6	.094 18.3	.093 19.8	.091 21.0	.090 22.1	.089 23.1	.088 23.9	.088 24.7	.087 25.4	.086 26.0	.086 26.6	.085 27.1	.085 27.5	.084 28.0	.084 28.4	.083 28.7
.32	.123	.733	.104 16.2	.102 17.9	.100 19.3	.099 20.6	.098 21.7	.097 22.6	.096 23.5	.095 24.2	.094 24.9	.093 25.5	.093 26.0	.092 26.5	.092 27.0	.091 27.4	.091 27.8	.090 28.2
.34	.131	.751	.112 15.9	.110 17.5	.108 19.0	.107 20.2	.105 21.2	.104 22.2	.103 23.0	.102 23.7	.101 24.4	.101 25.0	.100 25.6	.099 26.1	.099 26.5	.098 26.9	.098 27.3	.097 27.7
.36	.140	.768	.120 15.6	.118 17.2	.116 18.6	.114 19.8	.113 20.9	.112 21.8	.111 22.6	.110 23.3	.109 24.0	.108 24.6	.108 25.1	.107 25.6	.106 26.1	.106 26.5	.105 26.9	.105 27.2
.38	.150	.785	.128 15.3	.126 16.9	.124 18.3	.122 19.5	.121 20.5	.120 21.4	.119 22.2	.118 23.0	.117 23.6	.116 24.2	.115 24.7	.114 25.2	.114 25.7	.113 26.1	.113 26.4	.112 26.8
.40	.159	.800	.137 15.0	.134 15.6	.132 18.0	.131 19.2	.129 20.2	.128 21.1	.127 21.9	.126 22.6	.125 23.2	.124 23.8	.123 24.4	.122 24.8	.122 25.3	.121 25.7	.120 26.1	.120 26.4
.42	.169	.815	.145 14.8	.143 16.4	.141 17.7	.139 18.9	.137 19.9	.136 20.8	.135 21.6	.134 22.3	.133 22.9	.132 23.5	.131 24.0	.130 24.5	.129 24.9	.129 25.3	.128 25.7	.128 26.0
.44	.179	.828	.154 14.6	.152 16.1	.149 17.5	.147 18.6	.146 19.6	.144 20.5	.143 21.3	.142 22.0	.141 22.6	.140 23.2	.139 23.7	.138 24.2	.138 24.6	.137 25.0	.136 25.4	.136 25.7
.46	.189	.842	.163 14.4	.160 15.9	.158 17.2	.156 18.4	.154 19.4	.153 20.2	.152 21.0	.150 21.7	.149 22.3	.148 22.9	.147 23.4	.147 23.9	.146 24.3	.145 24.7	.144 25.1	.144 25.4
.48	.199	.854	.172 14.2	.170 15.7	.167 17.0	.165 18.2	.163 19.1	.162 20.0	.160 20.8	.159 21.5	.158 22.1	.157 22.6	.156 23.1	.155 23.6	.154 24.0	.153 24.4	.153 24.8	.152 25.1
.50	.209	.866	.182 14.0	.179 15.5	.176 16.8	.174 17.9	.172 18.9	.171 19.8	.169 20.5	.168 21.2	.167 21.8	.165 22.4	.164 22.9	.164 23.4	.163 23.8	.162 24.2	.161 24.5	.161 24.8
.52	.220	.877	.191 13.9	.188 15.4	.186 16.6	.183 17.8	.181 18.7	.180 19.6	.178 20.3	.177 21.0	.175 21.6	.174 22.2	.173 22.7	.172 23.1	.172 23.5	.171 23.9	.170 24.3	.169 24.6

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(3-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA										1.9	2.0
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2		
.54	.231	.888	.201 13.7	.198 15.2	.195 16.5	.193 17.6	.191 18.5	.189 19.4	.187 20.1	.186 20.8	.185 21.4	.183 21.9	.182 22.4	.181 22.9	.181 23.3	.180 23.7	.179 24.0	.178 24.4				
.56	.242	.898	.211 13.6	.208 15.1	.205 16.3	.203 17.4	.200 18.4	.198 19.2	.197 19.9	.195 20.6	.194 21.2	.193 21.8	.192 22.2	.191 22.7	.190 23.1	.189 23.5	.188 23.8	.187 24.2				
.58	.253	.908	.221 13.5	.218 14.9	.215 16.2	.212 17.3	.210 18.2	.208 19.0	.206 19.8	.205 20.4	.203 21.0	.202 21.6	.201 22.1	.200 22.5	.199 22.9	.198 23.3	.197 23.6	.197 24.0				
.60	.265	.917	.232 13.4	.228 14.8	.225 16.0	.223 17.1	.220 18.1	.218 18.9	.216 19.6	.215 20.3	.213 20.9	.212 21.4	.211 21.9	.210 22.3	.209 22.7	.208 23.1	.207 23.5	.206 23.8				
.62	.277	.925	.242 13.3	.239 14.7	.236 15.9	.233 17.0	.230 17.9	.228 18.7	.226 19.5	.225 20.1	.223 20.7	.222 21.2	.221 21.7	.219 22.2	.218 22.6	.217 22.9	.217 23.3	.216 23.6				
.64	.289	.933	.253 13.2	.250 14.6	.246 15.8	.243 16.9	.241 17.8	.239 18.6	.237 19.3	.235 20.0	.233 20.6	.232 21.1	.231 21.6	.230 22.0	.228 22.4	.227 22.8	.227 23.1	.226 23.5				
.66	.301	.940	.265 13.1	.261 14.5	.257 15.7	.254 16.7	.252 17.7	.249 18.5	.247 19.2	.246 19.9	.244 20.4	.242 21.0	.241 21.4	.240 21.9	.239 22.3	.238 22.7	.237 23.0	.236 23.3				
.68	.314	.947	.276 13.0	.272 14.4	.268 15.6	.265 16.6	.263 17.6	.260 18.4	.258 19.1	.256 19.7	.255 20.3	.253 20.8	.252 21.3	.250 21.8	.249 22.2	.248 22.5	.247 22.9	.246 23.2				
.70	.327	.954	.288 12.9	.283 14.3	.280 15.5	.277 16.5	.274 17.5	.271 18.3	.269 19.0	.267 19.6	.265 20.2	.264 20.7	.262 21.2	.261 21.6	.260 22.0	.259 22.4	.258 22.7	.257 23.0				
.72	.341	.960	.300 12.8	.295 14.2	.292 15.4	.288 16.5	.285 17.4	.283 18.2	.281 18.9	.279 19.5	.277 20.1	.275 20.6	.274 21.1	.272 21.5	.271 21.9	.270 22.3	.269 22.6	.268 22.9				
.74	.354	.966	.312 12.6	.307 14.2	.304 15.3	.300 16.4	.297 17.3	.294 18.1	.292 18.8	.290 19.4	.288 20.0	.286 20.5	.285 21.0	.283 21.4	.282 21.8	.281 22.2	.280 22.5	.279 22.8				
.76	.368	.971	.325 12.7	.320 14.1	.316 15.3	.312 16.3	.309 17.2	.306 18.0	.304 18.7	.302 19.3	.300 19.9	.298 20.4	.296 20.9	.295 21.3	.294 21.7	.292 22.1	.291 22.4	.290 22.7				
.78	.383	.975	.338 12.7	.333 14.0	.328 15.2	.325 16.2	.322 17.1	.319 17.9	.316 18.6	.314 19.3	.312 19.8	.310 20.3	.308 20.8	.307 21.2	.305 21.6	.304 22.0	.303 22.3	.302 22.6				

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(3-HARNESS WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	BETA															
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.80	.398	.980	.351 12.6	.346 14.0	.341 15.2	.338 16.2	.334 17.1	.331 17.9	.329 18.6	.326 19.2	.324 19.8	.322 20.3	.321 20.7	.319 21.2	.318 21.6	.316 21.9	.315 22.3	.314 22.6
.82	.413	.984	.364 12.6	.359 13.9	.355 15.1	.351 16.1	.347 17.0	.344 17.8	.342 18.5	.339 19.1	.337 19.7	.335 20.2	.333 20.7	.331 21.1	.330 21.5	.329 21.9	.327 22.2	.326 22.5
.84	.429	.987	.378 12.5	.373 13.9	.368 15.1	.364 16.1	.361 17.0	.357 17.7	.355 18.5	.352 19.1	.350 19.6	.348 20.2	.346 20.6	.344 21.0	.343 21.4	.341 21.8	.340 22.1	.339 22.4
.86	.445	.990	.393 12.5	.387 13.8	.382 15.0	.378 16.0	.374 16.9	.371 17.7	.368 18.4	.366 19.0	.363 19.6	.361 20.1	.359 20.6	.357 21.0	.356 21.4	.354 21.7	.353 22.1	.352 22.4
.88	.461	.993	.407 12.5	.402 13.8	.397 15.0	.392 16.0	.388 16.9	.385 17.7	.382 18.4	.379 19.0	.377 19.6	.375 20.1	.373 20.5	.371 20.9	.369 21.3	.368 21.7	.366 22.0	.365 22.3
.90	.478	.995	.422 12.4	.416 13.8	.411 15.0	.407 16.0	.403 16.8	.399 17.6	.396 18.3	.393 19.0	.391 19.5	.389 20.0	.387 20.5	.385 20.9	.383 21.3	.381 21.7	.380 22.0	.378 22.3
.92	.496	.997	.438 12.4	.432 13.8	.426 14.9	.422 15.9	.418 16.8	.414 17.6	.411 18.3	.408 18.9	.405 19.5	.403 20.0	.401 20.5	.399 20.9	.397 21.3	.395 21.6	.394 22.0	.392 22.3
.94	.513	.998	.454 12.4	.448 13.7	.442 14.9	.437 15.9	.433 16.8	.429 17.6	.426 18.3	.423 18.9	.420 19.5	.418 20.0	.415 20.4	.413 20.9	.412 21.2	.410 21.6	.408 21.9	.407 22.2
.96	.532	.999	.470 12.4	.464 13.7	.458 14.9	.453 15.9	.449 16.8	.445 17.6	.441 18.3	.438 18.9	.435 19.4	.433 20.0	.431 20.4	.428 20.8	.427 21.2	.425 21.6	.423 21.9	.422 22.2
.98	.551	1.000	.487 12.4	.480 13.7	.474 14.9	.469 15.9	.465 16.8	.461 17.6	.457 18.3	.454 18.9	.451 19.4	.448 19.9	.446 20.4	.444 20.8	.442 21.2	.440 21.6	.438 21.9	.437 22.2
1.00	.571	1.000	.505 12.4	.498 13.7	.491 14.9	.486 15.9	.481 16.8	.477 17.6	.473 18.3	.470 18.9	.467 19.4	.464 19.9	.462 20.4	.460 20.8	.458 21.2	.456 21.6	.454 21.9	.452 22.2

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TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(4-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	BETA															1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7				
.02	.007	.199	.003 40.6	.003 42.6	.003 44.2	.002 45.5	.002 46.5	.002 47.4	.002 48.1	.002 48.7	.002 49.3	.002 49.8	.002 50.2	.002 50.6	.002 50.9	.002 51.2	.002 51.5	.002 51.7	
.04	.014	.280	.007 34.5	.007 36.6	.006 38.3	.006 39.6	.006 40.7	.006 41.7	.005 42.5	.005 43.2	.005 43.8	.005 44.3	.005 44.8	.005 45.2	.005 45.6	.005 45.9	.005 46.2	.005 46.5	
.06	.020	.341	.012 31.0	.011 33.1	.011 34.7	.010 36.1	.010 37.2	.010 38.2	.009 39.0	.009 39.7	.009 40.4	.009 40.9	.009 41.4	.008 41.8	.008 42.2	.008 42.6	.008 42.9	.008 43.2	
.08	.028	.392	.017 28.6	.016 30.6	.015 32.3	.015 33.6	.014 34.8	.014 35.7	.013 36.6	.013 37.3	.013 37.9	.013 38.5	.013 39.0	.012 39.4	.012 39.8	.012 40.2	.012 40.5	.012 40.8	
.10	.035	.436	.022 26.8	.021 28.8	.020 30.4	.019 31.7	.019 32.9	.018 33.8	.018 34.7	.018 35.4	.017 36.0	.017 36.6	.017 37.1	.016 37.5	.016 37.9	.016 38.3	.016 38.6	.016 39.0	
.12	.042	.475	.027 25.4	.026 27.3	.025 28.9	.024 30.2	.024 31.4	.023 32.3	.023 33.1	.022 33.8	.022 34.5	.021 35.0	.021 35.5	.021 36.0	.021 36.4	.020 36.8	.020 37.1	.020 37.4	
.14	.049	.510	.033 24.2	.031 26.1	.030 27.7	.029 29.0	.029 30.1	.028 31.0	.027 31.9	.027 32.6	.026 33.2	.026 33.8	.026 34.3	.025 34.7	.025 35.1	.025 35.5	.025 35.8	.024 36.1	
.16	.057	.543	.038 23.2	.037 25.1	.036 26.7	.035 27.9	.034 29.0	.033 30.0	.032 30.8	.032 31.5	.031 32.1	.031 32.7	.031 33.2	.030 33.6	.030 34.0	.030 34.4	.029 34.7	.029 35.1	
.18	.065	.572	.044 22.4	.043 24.3	.041 25.8	.040 27.0	.039 28.1	.038 29.0	.038 29.9	.037 30.6	.036 31.2	.036 31.7	.035 32.2	.035 32.7	.035 33.1	.034 33.5	.034 33.8	.034 34.1	
.20	.073	.600	.050 21.7	.049 23.5	.047 25.0	.046 26.3	.045 27.3	.044 28.2	.043 29.0	.042 29.7	.042 30.4	.041 30.9	.041 31.4	.040 31.8	.040 32.2	.039 32.6	.039 33.0	.039 33.3	
.22	.080	.626	.057 21.1	.055 22.8	.053 24.3	.052 25.6	.050 26.6	.049 27.5	.049 28.3	.048 29.0	.047 29.6	.046 30.2	.046 30.7	.045 31.1	.045 31.5	.045 31.9	.044 32.2	.044 32.5	
.24	.089	.650	.063 20.5	.061 22.3	.059 23.7	.058 24.9	.056 26.0	.055 26.9	.054 27.7	.053 28.4	.053 29.0	.052 29.5	.051 30.0	.051 30.4	.050 30.8	.050 31.2	.049 31.5	.049 31.8	
.26	.097	.673	.070 20.0	.067 21.7	.065 23.2	.064 24.4	.062 25.4	.061 26.3	.060 27.1	.059 27.8	.058 28.4	.058 28.9	.057 29.4	.056 29.8	.056 30.2	.055 30.6	.055 30.9	.054 31.2	

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(4-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H/D	C1	P2/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA									
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.28	.105	.094	.076 19.6	.074 21.3	.072 22.7	.070 23.9	.069 24.9	.067 25.8	.066 26.6	.065 27.2	.064 27.8	.063 28.4	.063 28.9	.062 29.3	.061 29.7	.061 30.1	.060 30.4	.060 30.7		
.30	.114	.714	.083 19.1	.081 20.8	.078 22.3	.076 23.4	.075 24.4	.073 25.3	.072 26.1	.071 26.8	.070 27.4	.069 27.9	.069 28.4	.068 28.8	.067 29.2	.067 29.6	.066 29.9	.066 30.2		
.32	.123	.733	.090 18.8	.087 20.5	.085 21.8	.083 23.0	.081 24.0	.080 24.9	.078 25.7	.077 26.3	.076 26.9	.075 27.5	.075 27.9	.074 28.4	.073 28.8	.073 29.1	.072 29.4	.071 29.7		
.34	.131	.751	.097 18.4	.094 20.1	.092 21.5	.090 22.6	.088 23.6	.086 24.5	.085 25.3	.084 25.9	.083 26.5	.082 27.0	.081 27.5	.080 27.9	.079 28.3	.079 28.7	.078 29.0	.077 29.3		
.36	.140	.768	.105 18.1	.102 19.8	.099 21.1	.097 22.3	.095 23.3	.093 24.1	.091 24.9	.090 25.6	.089 26.1	.088 26.7	.087 27.1	.086 27.6	.085 28.0	.085 28.3	.084 28.6	.084 28.9		
.38	.150	.785	.112 17.9	.109 19.5	.106 20.8	.104 22.0	.102 23.0	.100 23.8	.098 24.6	.097 25.2	.096 25.8	.095 26.3	.094 26.8	.093 27.2	.092 27.6	.091 27.9	.090 28.3	.090 28.6		
.40	.159	.800	.120 17.6	.116 19.2	.113 20.5	.111 21.7	.109 22.7	.107 23.5	.105 24.2	.104 24.9	.102 25.5	.101 26.0	.100 26.5	.099 26.9	.098 27.3	.098 27.6	.097 27.9	.096 28.2		
.42	.169	.815	.128 17.4	.124 19.0	.121 20.3	.118 21.4	.116 22.4	.114 23.2	.112 24.0	.111 24.6	.109 25.2	.108 25.7	.107 26.2	.106 26.6	.105 27.0	.104 27.3	.103 27.6	.103 27.9		
.44	.179	.828	.136 17.1	.132 18.7	.128 20.0	.126 21.2	.123 22.1	.121 23.0	.119 23.7	.118 24.3	.116 24.9	.115 25.4	.114 25.9	.113 26.3	.112 26.7	.111 27.0	.110 27.3	.109 27.6		
.46	.189	.842	.144 16.9	.140 18.5	.136 19.8	.133 20.9	.131 21.9	.129 22.7	.127 23.4	.125 24.1	.123 24.6	.122 25.2	.121 25.6	.120 26.0	.119 26.4	.118 26.8	.117 27.1	.116 27.4		
.48	.199	.854	.152 16.7	.148 18.3	.144 19.6	.141 20.7	.138 21.7	.136 22.5	.134 23.2	.132 23.8	.131 24.4	.129 24.9	.128 25.4	.127 25.8	.126 26.2	.125 26.5	.124 26.8	.123 27.1		
.50	.209	.866	.161 16.6	.156 18.1	.152 19.4	.149 20.5	.146 21.5	.144 22.3	.142 23.0	.140 23.6	.138 24.2	.137 24.7	.136 25.2	.134 25.6	.133 25.9	.132 26.3	.131 26.6	.130 26.9		
.52	.220	.877	.169 16.4	.165 17.9	.161 19.2	.157 20.3	.154 21.3	.152 22.1	.150 22.8	.148 23.4	.146 24.0	.144 24.5	.143 24.9	.142 25.4	.141 25.7	.140 26.1	.139 26.4	.138 26.7		

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(4-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H/D	C1	P2/D	BETA												1.9	2.0
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
.54	.231	.888	.178 16.3	.173 17.8	.169 19.1	.166 20.1	.163 21.1	.160 21.9	.158 22.6	.156 23.2	.154 23.8	.152 24.3	.151 24.7	.149 25.2	.148 25.5	.147 25.9
.56	.242	.898	.187 16.1	.182 17.6	.178 18.9	.174 20.0	.171 20.9	.168 21.7	.166 22.4	.164 23.1	.162 23.6	.160 24.1	.159 24.6	.157 25.0	.156 25.3	.155 25.7
.58	.253	.908	.197 16.0	.191 17.5	.187 18.8	.183 19.8	.180 20.8	.177 21.6	.174 22.3	.172 22.9	.170 23.4	.168 23.9	.167 24.4	.165 24.8	.164 25.2	.163 25.5
.60	.265	.917	.206 15.9	.200 17.4	.196 18.6	.192 19.7	.188 20.6	.185 21.4	.183 22.1	.181 22.7	.178 23.3	.177 23.8	.175 24.2	.173 24.6	.172 25.0	.171 25.4
.62	.277	.925	.216 15.7	.210 17.2	.205 18.5	.201 19.6	.197 20.5	.194 21.3	.192 22.0	.189 22.6	.187 23.1	.185 23.6	.183 24.1	.181 24.5	.180 24.9	.179 25.2
.64	.289	.933	.226 15.6	.220 17.1	.215 18.4	.210 19.4	.207 20.4	.203 21.1	.201 21.8	.198 22.5	.196 23.0	.194 23.5	.192 24.0	.190 24.4	.189 24.7	.188 25.1
.66	.301	.940	.236 15.5	.230 17.0	.224 18.3	.220 19.3	.216 20.2	.213 21.0	.210 21.7	.207 22.3	.205 22.9	.203 23.4	.201 23.8	.199 24.2	.198 24.6	.196 24.9
.68	.314	.947	.246 15.5	.240 16.9	.234 18.2	.230 19.2	.226 20.1	.222 20.9	.219 21.6	.216 22.2	.214 22.8	.212 23.3	.210 23.7	.208 24.1	.206 24.5	.205 24.8
.70	.327	.954	.257 15.4	.250 16.8	.244 18.1	.240 19.1	.235 20.0	.232 20.8	.229 21.5	.226 22.1	.223 22.7	.221 23.2	.219 23.6	.217 24.0	.216 24.4	.214 24.7
.72	.341	.960	.268 15.3	.261 16.8	.255 18.0	.250 19.0	.246 19.9	.242 20.7	.238 21.4	.236 22.0	.233 22.6	.231 23.1	.229 23.5	.227 23.9	.225 24.3	.223 24.6
.74	.354	.966	.279 15.2	.272 16.7	.265 17.9	.260 19.0	.256 19.9	.252 20.6	.249 21.3	.245 21.9	.243 22.5	.240 23.0	.238 23.4	.236 23.8	.234 24.2	.233 24.5
.76	.368	.971	.290 15.2	.283 16.6	.276 17.8	.271 18.9	.266 19.8	.262 20.6	.259 21.2	.256 21.9	.253 22.4	.250 22.9	.248 23.3	.246 23.7	.244 24.1	.242 24.4
.78	.383	.975	.302 15.1	.294 16.6	.288 17.8	.282 18.8	.277 19.7	.273 20.5	.269 21.2	.266 21.8	.263 22.3	.261 22.8	.258 23.3	.256 23.6	.254 24.0	.252 24.3

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(4-HARNES WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA									
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.80	.498	.980	.314	.306	.299	.293	.288	.284	.280	.277	.274	.271	.269	.266	.264	.262	.261	.259		
			15.1	16.5	17.7	18.8	19.6	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.3	22.7	23.2	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.9		
.82	.413	.984	.326	.318	.311	.305	.300	.295	.291	.288	.285	.282	.279	.277	.275	.273	.271	.270		
			15.0	16.4	17.7	18.7	19.6	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.9	24.2	24.5	24.8		
.84	.429	.987	.339	.330	.323	.317	.311	.307	.303	.299	.296	.293	.290	.288	.286	.284	.282	.280		
			15.0	16.4	17.6	18.6	19.5	20.3	21.0	21.6	22.1	22.6	23.1	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.7		
.86	.445	.990	.352	.343	.335	.329	.323	.318	.314	.310	.307	.304	.301	.299	.297	.294	.293	.291		
			14.9	16.4	17.6	18.6	19.5	20.3	21.0	21.6	22.1	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.7		
.88	.461	.993	.365	.356	.348	.341	.335	.330	.326	.322	.319	.316	.313	.310	.308	.306	.304	.302		
			14.9	16.3	17.5	18.6	19.5	20.2	20.9	21.5	22.1	22.5	23.0	23.4	23.7	24.1	24.4	24.6		
.90	.478	.995	.378	.369	.361	.354	.348	.343	.338	.334	.331	.327	.324	.322	.319	.317	.315	.313		
			14.9	16.3	17.5	18.5	19.4	20.2	20.9	21.5	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.6		
.92	.496	.997	.392	.383	.374	.367	.361	.356	.351	.347	.343	.340	.337	.334	.331	.329	.327	.325		
			14.8	16.3	17.5	18.5	19.4	20.2	20.9	21.5	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.6		
.94	.513	.998	.407	.397	.388	.380	.374	.369	.364	.359	.355	.352	.349	.346	.343	.341	.339	.337		
			14.8	16.3	17.5	18.5	19.4	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.6	24.0	24.3	24.6		
.96	.532	.999	.422	.411	.402	.394	.388	.382	.377	.372	.368	.365	.362	.359	.356	.353	.351	.349		
			14.8	16.3	17.5	18.5	19.4	20.1	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.4	22.9	23.3	23.6	24.0	24.3	24.5		
.98	.551	1.000	.437	.426	.416	.409	.402	.396	.391	.386	.382	.378	.375	.372	.369	.366	.364	.362		
			14.8	16.2	17.4	18.5	19.4	20.1	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.4	22.9	23.3	23.6	24.0	24.3	24.5		
1.00	.571	1.000	.452	.441	.431	.423	.416	.410	.404	.400	.395	.392	.388	.385	.382	.379	.377	.375		
			14.8	16.2	17.4	18.5	19.4	20.1	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.4	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.5		

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(5-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	BETA															
			.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
.02	.007	.199	.002 39.5	.002 41.1	.002 42.2	.002 43.2	.002 43.9	.002 44.5	.002 45.1	.002 45.5	.002 45.9	.002 46.2	.001 46.5	.001 46.8	.001 47.0	.001 47.2	.001 47.4	.001 47.5
.04	.014	.280	.006 34.8	.005 36.4	.005 37.8	.005 38.8	.005 39.7	.004 40.4	.004 41.0	.004 41.5	.004 41.9	.004 42.3	.004 42.7	.004 43.0	.004 43.2	.004 43.5	.004 43.7	.004 43.9
.06	.020	.341	.010 31.9	.009 32.6	.008 35.0	.008 36.1	.008 37.0	.008 37.7	.007 38.4	.007 38.9	.007 39.4	.007 39.8	.007 40.2	.007 40.5	.006 40.8	.006 41.1	.006 41.3	.006 41.5
.08	.028	.392	.014 29.8	.013 31.5	.012 32.9	.012 34.1	.011 35.0	.011 35.8	.011 36.4	.010 37.0	.010 37.5	.010 37.9	.010 38.3	.010 38.7	.010 39.0	.009 39.2	.009 39.5	.009 39.7
.10	.035	.436	.017 28.2	.017 30.0	.016 31.4	.016 32.5	.015 33.4	.015 34.2	.014 34.9	.014 35.5	.014 36.0	.013 36.4	.013 36.8	.013 37.2	.013 37.5	.013 37.8	.013 38.1	.012 38.3
.12	.042	.475	.023 26.9	.022 28.7	.021 30.1	.020 31.2	.019 32.2	.019 33.0	.018 33.6	.018 34.2	.018 34.8	.017 35.2	.017 35.6	.017 36.0	.016 36.3	.016 36.6	.016 36.9	.016 37.1
.14	.049	.510	.028 25.9	.027 27.6	.025 29.0	.024 30.1	.024 31.1	.023 31.9	.022 32.6	.022 33.2	.021 33.7	.021 34.2	.021 34.6	.020 34.9	.020 35.3	.020 35.6	.020 35.8	.019 36.1
.16	.057	.543	.033 25.0	.031 26.7	.030 28.1	.029 29.2	.028 30.2	.027 31.0	.027 31.7	.026 32.3	.026 32.8	.025 33.3	.025 33.7	.024 34.1	.024 34.4	.024 34.7	.024 35.0	.023 35.2
.18	.065	.572	.038 24.2	.037 25.9	.035 27.3	.034 28.4	.033 29.4	.032 30.2	.031 30.9	.030 31.5	.030 32.0	.029 32.5	.029 32.9	.029 33.3	.028 33.6	.028 33.9	.028 34.2	.027 34.4
.20	.073	.600	.044 23.5	.042 25.2	.040 26.6	.039 27.7	.038 28.7	.037 29.5	.036 30.2	.035 30.8	.034 31.3	.034 31.8	.033 32.2	.033 32.6	.032 32.9	.032 33.2	.032 33.5	.031 33.8
.22	.080	.626	.049 22.9	.047 24.6	.045 26.0	.044 27.1	.043 28.1	.041 28.9	.041 29.6	.040 30.2	.039 30.7	.038 31.2	.038 31.6	.037 32.0	.037 32.3	.036 32.6	.036 32.9	.036 33.1
.24	.099	.650	.055 22.4	.053 24.1	.051 25.4	.049 26.6	.048 27.5	.046 28.3	.045 29.0	.045 29.6	.044 30.1	.043 30.6	.042 31.0	.042 31.4	.041 31.7	.041 32.0	.040 32.3	.040 32.6
.26	.097	.673	.061 21.9	.058 23.6	.056 24.9	.054 26.0	.053 27.0	.052 27.8	.051 28.5	.050 29.1	.049 29.6	.048 30.1	.047 30.5	.047 30.9	.046 31.2	.046 31.5	.045 31.8	.045 32.1

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(5-HARNESS WEAVES)

H/D	C1	P2/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA									
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.28	.105	.694	.067 21.5	.064 23.1	.062 24.5	.060 25.6	.058 26.5	.057 27.3	.056 28.0	.055 28.6	.054 29.1	.053 29.6	.052 30.0	.051 30.4	.051 30.8	.050 31.1	.050 31.3	.049 31.6		
.30	.114	.714	.073 21.1	.070 22.7	.068 24.1	.066 25.2	.064 26.1	.062 26.9	.061 27.6	.060 28.2	.059 28.7	.058 29.2	.057 29.6	.056 30.0	.056 30.3	.055 30.6	.055 30.9	.054 31.2		
.32	.123	.733	.080 20.7	.076 22.4	.074 23.7	.071 24.8	.070 25.7	.068 26.5	.067 27.2	.065 27.8	.064 28.3	.063 28.8	.062 29.2	.062 29.6	.061 29.9	.060 30.2	.060 30.5	.059 30.8		
.34	.131	.751	.086 20.4	.083 22.0	.080 23.3	.077 24.4	.075 25.4	.074 26.2	.072 26.8	.071 27.4	.070 28.0	.069 28.4	.068 28.9	.067 29.2	.066 29.6	.065 29.9	.065 30.2	.064 30.4		
.36	.140	.768	.093 20.1	.089 21.7	.086 23.0	.084 24.1	.081 25.0	.080 25.8	.078 26.5	.077 27.1	.075 27.6	.074 28.1	.073 28.5	.072 28.9	.071 29.2	.071 29.5	.070 29.8	.069 30.1		
.38	.150	.785	.100 19.8	.096 21	.093 22.7	.090 23.8	.087 24.7	.086 25.5	.084 26.2	.082 26.8	.081 27.3	.080 27.8	.079 28.2	.078 28.6	.077 28.9	.076 29.2	.075 29.5	.075 29.8		
.40	.159	.800	.107 19.6	.103 21.2	.099 22.5	.096 23.5	.094 24.5	.092 25.2	.090 25.9	.088 26.5	.087 27.0	.086 27.5	.084 27.9	.083 28.3	.083 28.6	.082 28.9	.081 29.2	.080 29.5		
.42	.168	.815	.114 19.3	.109 20.9	.106 22.2	.103 23.3	.100 24.2	.098 25.0	.096 25.6	.094 26.2	.093 26.8	.092 27.2	.090 27.7	.089 28.0	.088 28.4	.087 28.7	.087 29.0	.086 29.2		
.44	.179	.828	.121 19.1	.116 20.7	.113 22.0	.109 23.0	.107 23.9	.104 24.7	.102 25.4	.101 26.0	.099 26.5	.098 27.0	.096 27.4	.095 27.8	.094 28.1	.093 28.4	.092 28.7	.092 29.0		
.46	.189	.842	.129 18.9	.124 20.5	.120 21.8	.116 22.8	.113 23.7	.111 24.5	.109 25.2	.107 25.8	.105 26.3	.104 26.8	.103 27.2	.101 27.5	.100 27.9	.099 28.2	.098 28.5	.098 28.7		
.48	.199	.854	.136 18.7	.131 20.3	.127 21.5	.123 22.6	.120 23.5	.118 24.3	.115 25.0	.113 25.5	.112 26.1	.110 26.5	.109 26.9	.108 27.3	.106 27.7	.105 28.0	.104 28.3	.104 28.5		
.50	.209	.866	.144 18.6	.139 20.1	.134 21.4	.130 22.4	.127 23.3	.125 24.1	.122 24.8	.120 25.3	.118 25.9	.117 26.3	.115 26.7	.114 27.1	.113 27.5	.112 27.8	.111 28.0	.110 28.3		
.52	.220	.877	.152 18.4	.146 19.9	.142 21.2	.138 22.2	.134 23.1	.132 23.9	.129 24.6	.127 25.2	.125 25.7	.123 26.1	.122 26.6	.120 26.9	.119 27.3	.118 27.6	.117 27.9	.116 28.1		

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(5-HARNESS WEAVES)																				
H1/D	C1	P2/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	BETA										
										1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.54	.231	.888	.160 18.2	.154 19.8	.149 21.0	.145 22.1	.142 23.0	.139 23.7	.136 24.4	.134 25.0	.132 25.5	.130 26.0	.128 26.4	.127 26.8	.126 27.1	.125 27.4	.123 27.7	.122 27.9		
.56	.242	.898	.168 18.1	.162 19.6	.157 20.9	.153 21.9	.149 22.8	.146 23.6	.143 24.2	.141 24.8	.139 25.3	.137 25.8	.135 26.2	.134 26.6	.132 26.9	.131 27.2	.130 27.5	.129 27.8		
.58	.253	.908	.177 18.0	.170 19.5	.165 20.7	.161 21.8	.157 22.7	.154 23.4	.151 24.1	.148 24.7	.146 25.2	.144 25.6	.142 26.1	.141 26.4	.139 26.8	.138 27.1	.137 27.4	.136 27.6		
.60	.265	.917	.185 17.8	.179 19.3	.173 20.6	.169 21.6	.165 22.5	.161 23.3	.158 23.9	.156 24.5	.153 25.0	.151 25.5	.150 25.9	.148 26.3	.146 26.6	.145 26.9	.144 27.2	.143 27.5		
.62	.277	.925	.194 17.7	.187 19.2	.182 20.5	.177 21.5	.173 22.4	.169 23.1	.166 23.8	.163 24.4	.161 24.9	.159 25.4	.157 25.8	.155 26.1	.154 26.5	.152 26.8	.151 27.1	.150 27.3		
.64	.289	.933	.203 17.6	.196 19.1	.190 20.4	.185 21.4	.181 22.3	.177 23.0	.174 23.7	.171 24.3	.169 24.8	.166 25.2	.164 25.7	.163 26.0	.161 26.4	.160 26.7	.158 26.9	.157 27.2		
.66	.301	.940	.213 17.5	.205 19.0	.199 20.2	.194 21.3	.189 22.2	.185 22.9	.182 23.6	.179 24.2	.177 24.7	.174 25.1	.172 25.5	.170 25.9	.169 26.2	.167 26.5	.166 26.8	.164 27.1		
.68	.314	.947	.222 17.4	.214 18.9	.208 20.1	.202 21.2	.198 22.1	.194 22.8	.190 23.5	.187 24.0	.185 24.6	.182 25.0	.180 25.4	.178 25.8	.176 26.1	.175 26.4	.173 26.7	.172 27.0		
.70	.327	.954	.232 17.3	.224 18.8	.217 20.1	.211 21.1	.206 22.0	.202 22.7	.199 23.4	.196 23.9	.193 24.5	.190 24.9	.188 25.3	.186 25.7	.184 26.0	.182 26.3	.181 26.6	.180 26.9		
.72	.341	.960	.242 17.3	.233 18.7	.226 20.0	.220 21.0	.215 21.9	.211 22.6	.207 23.3	.204 23.9	.201 24.4	.199 24.8	.196 25.2	.194 25.6	.192 25.9	.190 26.2	.189 26.5	.187 26.8		
.74	.354	.966	.252 17.2	.243 18.7	.236 19.9	.230 20.9	.225 21.8	.220 22.5	.216 23.2	.213 23.8	.210 24.3	.207 24.7	.205 25.2	.202 25.5	.200 25.9	.199 26.2	.197 26.4	.195 26.7		
.76	.368	.971	.262 17.1	.253 18.6	.246 19.8	.239 20.8	.234 21.7	.229 22.5	.225 23.1	.222 23.7	.219 24.2	.216 24.7	.213 25.1	.211 25.4	.209 25.8	.207 26.1	.205 26.4	.204 26.6		
.78	.383	.975	.273 17.1	.264 18.5	.256 19.8	.249 20.8	.244 21.6	.239 22.4	.235 23.1	.231 23.6	.228 24.1	.225 24.6	.222 25.0	.220 25.4	.218 25.7	.216 26.0	.214 26.3	.212 26.5		

H/D=NORMALIZED DISPLACEMENT, C=LOCAL CRIMP, P/D=NORMALIZED SPACING
ALTERNATE ROWS OF TABLE - FIRST LINE=OVERALL CRIMP, SECOND LINE=COVER FACTOR

TABLE OF VALUES OF OVERALL WARP CRIMP AND FILLING COVER FACTOR
FOR MAXIMUM WEAVABLE FABRICS HAVING SPECIFIED WARP DISPLACEMENT
FILLING SPACING AND LOCAL WARP CRIMP

(5-HARNESSE WEAVES)

H1/D	C1	P2/D	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	BETA									
											1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
.80	.398	.980	.284 17.0	.274 18.5	.266 19.7	.259 20.7	.253 21.6	.248 22.3	.244 23.0	.240 23.6	.237 24.1	.234 24.5	.231 24.9	.229 25.3	.226 25.6	.224 25.9	.222 26.2	.221 26.5		
.82	.413	.984	.295 17.0	.285 18.4	.277 19.6	.270 20.7	.263 21.5	.258 22.3	.254 22.9	.250 23.5	.246 24.0	.243 24.5	.240 24.9	.238 25.2	.235 25.6	.233 25.9	.231 26.2	.230 26.4		
.84	.429	.987	.307 16.9	.296 18.4	.287 19.6	.280 20.6	.274 21.5	.268 22.2	.264 22.9	.260 23.5	.256 24.0	.253 24.4	.250 24.8	.247 25.2	.245 25.5	.243 25.8	.241 26.1	.239 26.4		
.86	.445	.990	.318 16.9	.307 18.4	.298 19.6	.291 20.6	.284 21.4	.279 22.2	.274 22.8	.270 23.4	.266 23.9	.262 24.4	.259 24.8	.257 25.2	.254 25.5	.252 25.8	.250 26.1	.248 26.3		
.88	.461	.993	.330 16.9	.319 18.3	.310 19.5	.302 20.5	.295 21.4	.289 22.2	.284 22.8	.280 23.4	.276 23.9	.273 24.3	.269 24.7	.267 25.1	.264 25.4	.262 25.8	.259 26.0	.257 26.3		
.90	.478	.995	.343 16.8	.331 18.3	.321 19.5	.313 20.5	.306 21.4	.300 22.1	.295 22.8	.291 23.3	.286 23.9	.283 24.3	.280 24.7	.277 25.1	.274 25.4	.271 25.7	.269 26.0	.267 26.3		
.92	.496	.997	.356 16.8	.343 18.3	.333 19.5	.325 20.5	.318 21.4	.312 22.1	.306 22.8	.301 23.3	.297 23.8	.293 24.3	.290 24.7	.287 25.1	.284 25.4	.282 25.7	.279 26.0	.277 26.2		
.94	.513	.998	.369 16.8	.356 18.2	.346 19.5	.337 20.5	.329 21.3	.323 22.1	.317 22.7	.312 23.3	.308 23.8	.304 24.3	.301 24.7	.298 25.0	.295 25.4	.292 25.7	.290 26.0	.287 26.2		
.96	.532	.999	.382 16.8	.369 18.2	.358 19.4	.349 20.5	.341 21.3	.335 22.1	.329 22.7	.324 23.3	.319 23.8	.315 24.2	.312 24.7	.308 25.0	.305 25.4	.303 25.7	.300 25.9	.298 26.2		
.98	.551	1.000	.396 16.8	.382 18.2	.371 19.4	.362 20.4	.354 21.3	.347 22.1	.341 22.7	.336 23.3	.331 23.8	.327 24.2	.323 24.6	.320 25.0	.316 25.3	.314 25.6	.311 25.9	.309 26.2		
1.00	.571	1.000	.410 16.8	.396 18.2	.384 19.4	.375 20.4	.366 21.3	.359 22.1	.353 22.7	.348 23.3	.343 23.8	.338 24.2	.334 24.6	.331 25.0	.328 25.3	.325 25.6	.322 25.9	.320 26.2		

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